



May 2026

K+S Aktiengesellschaft

Capital Market Conferences

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May 11, 2026

K+S

Q1/2026 Results

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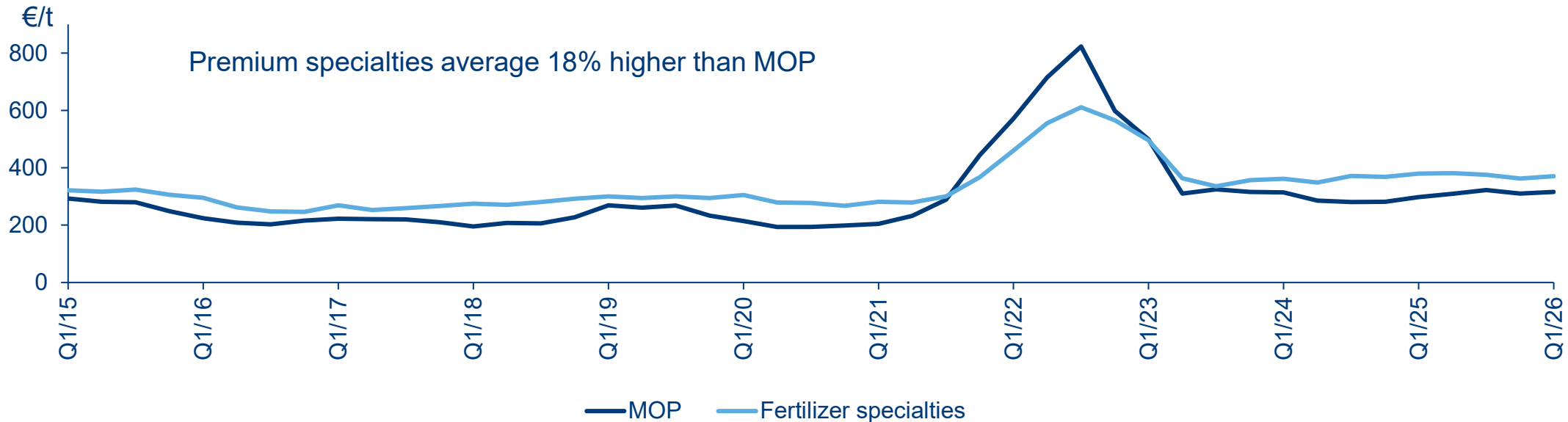
Agriculture customer segment – ASP

20-year average potash price
Brazil (CFR): 439 USD/t

The mineralogical composition of the Werra plant is unparalleled anywhere in the world

- Crude salt contains not only potassium but also magnesium sulfate
- Werra 2060 Project: The focus is on expanding and strengthening the specialties

Average selling prices for MOP and fertilizer specialties

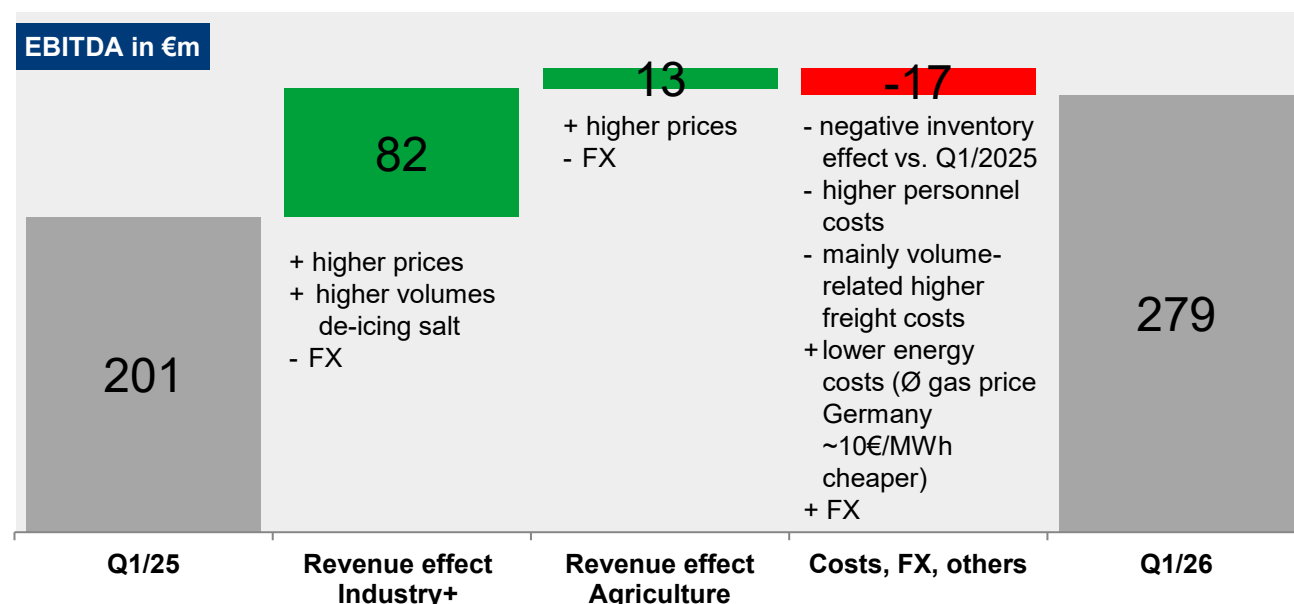


Specialties ensure stability and profitability, especially at the lower end of the cycle

Highlights Q1/26

Highlights

- Q1/26 EBITDA at **€279 million** (Q1/25: €201 million)
- Agriculture sales volumes** (excl. trade goods) at **1.97 million tonnes** (Q1/25: 1.97 million tonnes); **ASP** (excl. trade goods) at **336 €/t**
- Q1/26 adj. FCF at **€ +87 million** (Q1/25: €+32 million)



Financials

€ million	Q1/25	Q1/26	%
Revenues	965	1,061	+10
<i>t/o Agriculture</i>	665	678	+2
<i>t/o Industry+</i>	300	383	+28
EBITDA	201	279	+39
Depreciation	123	98	-21
Adj. net profit (excluding extraordinary impairment effect)	59	134	>+100
Adj. EPS (€) (excluding extraordinary impairment effect)	0.33	0.75	>+100
ROCE (LTM; %) (excluding extraordinary impairment effect)	-	2.9	-
Operating cash flow	162	214	+32
Adj. FCF	+32	+87	>+100
Capex	90	87	-4

ASP development in the Agriculture customer segment

		2024	Q1/25	Q2/25	Q3/25	Q4/25	2025	Q1/26
Revenues	€ million	2,550.1	664.8	617.5	615.3	649.8	2,547.7	678.1
<i>thereof trade goods</i>	<i>(mainly specialties, overseas)</i>	158.4	24.7	32.2	27.9	35.7	120.5	16.2
Europe	€ million	1,182.5	357.4	289.6	276.3	290.3	1,213.6	351.3
Overseas	USD million	1,479.9	323.5	371.8	396.0	417.1	1,508.4	382.4
MOP	€ million	1,262.2	358.6	327.8	344.7	340.2	1,371.3	361.8
Fertilizer specialties	€ million	1,288.0	306.2	289.9	270.6	309.2	1,176.4	316.3
Sales volumes	million tonnes eff.	7.90	2.01	1.82	1.79	1.95	7.57	2.00
<i>thereof trade goods</i>	<i>million tonnes eff.</i>	0.34	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.26	0.03
Europe	million tonnes eff.	3.45	1.04	0.81	0.77	0.83	3.45	0.98
Overseas	million tonnes eff.	4.45	0.97	1.01	1.03	1.11	4.12	1.02
MOP	million tonnes eff.	4.35	1.20	1.06	1.07	1.10	4.43	1.15
Fertilizer specialties	million tonnes eff.	3.55	0.81	0.76	0.72	0.85	3.14	0.85
Average price	€/tonne eff.	322.7	330.0	339.0	341.6	333.3	336.6	339.2
<i>adj. by trade goods</i>	<i>€/tonne eff.</i>	316.2	325.7	336.7	338.7	327.9	332.0	335.6
Europe	€/tonne eff.	342.5	343.5	357.2	361.1	348.4	351.4	358.6
Overseas	USD/tonne eff.	332.5	332.1	367.8	385.9	377.0	366.4	375.2
MOP	€/tonne eff.	290.2	297.8	309.3	322.4	310.4	309.6	316.0
Fertilizer specialties	€/tonne eff.	362.8	379.9	381.5	375.4	362.7	374.6	370.4

The logo for K+S, consisting of the letters 'K+S' in a bold, white, sans-serif font, set against a dark blue background that is part of a diagonal graphic element on the right side of the slide.

K+S

The background of the slide is a top-down view of numerous small, light-brown buckwheat grains scattered across a dark, textured wooden surface. The grains are piled in several areas, with some individual grains scattered throughout. A semi-transparent grey rectangular box is overlaid on the bottom left of the image.

Outlook

Market outlook Agriculture

Potash demand growing further



- Global potash demand is expected to be above 2025, driven by ongoing demand in Brazil, China and Southeast Asia, following full capacity utilization in 2025.
- During the spring season, demand from many key sales markets had to be met simultaneously, while potassium chloride prices in the major overseas market of Brazil rose steadily to above USD 400 per tonne by early May 2026.
- The situation in the Middle East, which has been escalating since the end of February, continues to have only a limited direct impact on the K+S Group's sales and delivery capacity. The further impact of the ongoing conflict on business performance continue to be of limited predictability. The situation is being monitored on an ongoing basis and factored into the risk assessment.

Market update de-icing salt

Strong de-icing salt business

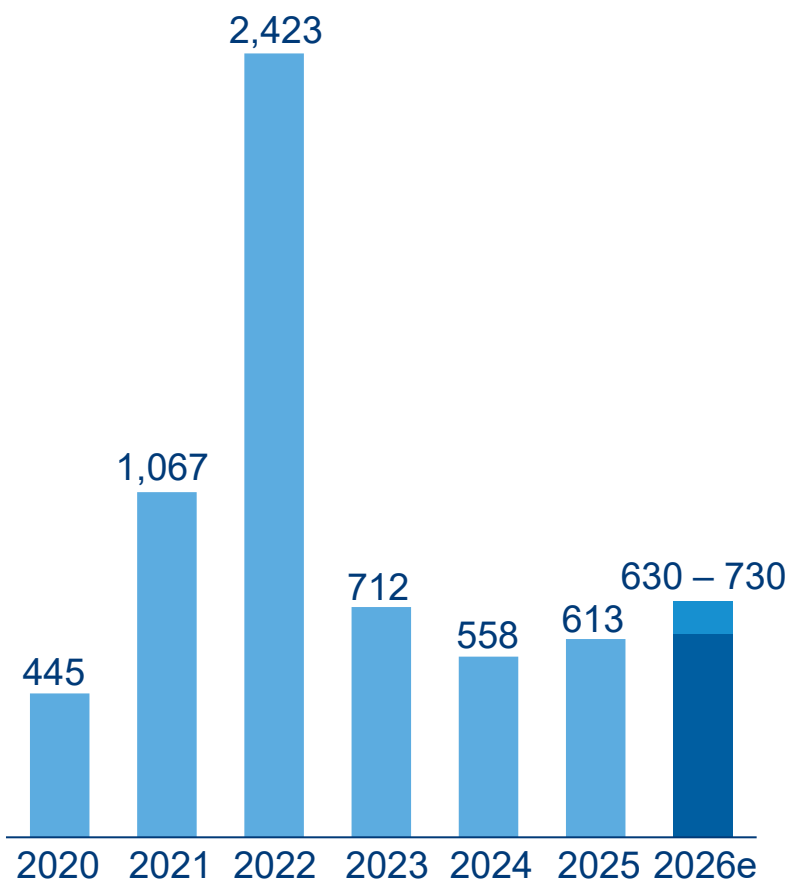


- We experienced exceptional winter weather across our key continental European markets in Q1/2026.
- This has resulted in a significant upturn in our de-icing salt business.
- We, therefore, expect significantly stronger FY de-icing salt sales volumes than in 2025, of at least 2.5 million tonnes (2025: 1.75 million tonnes). Depending on early-season sales and weather conditions in the fourth quarter, sales volumes could be even higher.
- European salt business is considered core!

Guidance 2026*

Guidance raised to range from €630 million to €730 million

EBITDA (in € million)



* as of May 11, 2026

- **EBITDA** is expected to range **between €630 million and €730 million** (previous forecast: between €600 million and €700 million).
- **Higher end:** Should the price rise overseas continue, with corresponding sustained spillover effects in other sales markets as well as product groups. This could happen if potassium is given greater weight in compound fertilizers, thereby increasing demand.
- **Midpoint:** If the Brazilian price level is expected to remain stable, supporting other K+S markets and product groups. Higher sulfur prices should continue to support sulfate-containing specialties. If mid-year price levels hold through H2 on average, the Agriculture portfolio's annual average price (excl. trade goods) should be slightly above 2025 due to an adverse EUR/USD spot rate (2025: €332/t; previous forecast: slightly below €332/t). We now assume €45/MWh for spot-procured European gas (~30%) and use an oil price of ~USD 100 per barrel as a basis.
- **Lower end:** If the conflict in the Middle East continues for longer and, as a result, limited availability of nitrogen and phosphate fertilizers or the earnings situation in agriculture over the course of the second half of the year restricts potash application and thus reduces selling prices and volumes.
- **Capex:** now about €600 million (previous forecast: between €550 and €600 million).
- **Sales volumes:** Agriculture customer segment still between 7.4 and 7.6 million tonnes. De-icing salt volumes are now expected to reach at least 2.5 million tonnes (previously: at least 2.3 mln t)
- **EUR/USD exchange rate:** for the remainder of the year, we now assume 1.17 EUR/USD (before: 1.20 EUR/USD).
- **Adjusted free cash flow:** still expected to be at least break-even, with capital expenditure of around €600 million (previous forecast: at least break-even, with capital expenditure between €550 million and €600 million; 2025: €29 million).

Housekeeping items / Financial calendar

Additional information on 2026 FY outlook – continuing operations

- Tax rate: 30%
- Cash interest: ~ €-20 million
- CapEx: about €600 million (2025: €546 million)
- D&A: about €400 million (2025: €458 million)

Financial calendar

2026 Annual General Meeting	May 12, 2026
Quiet period prior to the report	July 15 to August 12, 2026 (7 a.m. CEST)
Half-Year Financial Report: June 30, 2026	August 12, 2026
Quiet period prior to the report	October 13 to November 10, 2026 (7 a.m. CET)
Quarterly Report: September 30, 2026	November 10, 2026
Quiet period prior to the report	January 28 to March 11, 2027 (7 a.m. CET)
Annual Report 2026	March 11, 2027
Quarterly Report: March 31, 2027	May 11, 2027

The K+S logo is positioned in the top right corner of the slide. It consists of the letters 'K+S' in a bold, white, sans-serif font, set against a dark blue, trapezoidal background that is part of a larger blue graphic element extending from the top right corner of the slide.

K+S

The background of the slide is a photograph of a vast agricultural field, likely a potato field, with rows of young plants stretching towards the horizon. The scene is captured during sunset or sunrise, with a bright sun on the left side of the frame, casting a warm, golden glow over the landscape. The sky is filled with soft, wispy clouds, and the overall atmosphere is serene and productive.

Company Presentation

Information for investors, analysts, and interested parties

Publication May 2026

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K+S



1 | 8 K+S Group

Board of Executive Directors – since June 1, 2025

Dr. Carin-Martina Tröltzsch

**Dr. Christian H. Meyer
(Chairman)**

Christina Daske

Dr. Jens Christian Keuthen



You can find the CVs of our Executive Board members on the K+S website. For current information on the responsibilities of the individual members of the Board of Executive Directors, please refer to our bylaws which can also be found on the K+S website at www.kpluss.com/executivedirectors.

K+S Conspect: 50 locations on 6 continents

The history of the **K+S Group** goes back to the **19th century**, when the **world's first potash deposits** were opened up in Germany. Today, the K+S Group is an internationally oriented raw materials company with **production sites in Europe and North America**.

K+S strives for **sustainability** and acknowledges its responsibility towards people, the environment, communities, and the economy in the regions in which it operates.

The claim is to enrich life for generations and to be a **pioneer for environmentally friendly and sustainable mining**.



 **Employees worldwide**
ca. 11,000

K+S Group financials (2025)



Revenues
€3,647.9 million

Adjusted free cash flow
€29.1 million



EBITDA
€612.8 million

EBITDA margin
16.8%

Why is K+S an attractive investment for investors?

K+S – an attractive investment

- Distinctive specialty-driven product portfolio tailored to the agricultural sector
- Strategic potash deposits in Germany and Canada ensure privileged access to key global application regions, complemented by a strong European business with highly efficient logistics
- Compelling long-term growth trajectory in Canada with attractive returns
- Underlying megatrends remain robust; incremental global demand can only be met through substantial, capital-intensive capacity additions
- Industry+ customer segment provides resilience, benefiting from structurally improved margins in the European salt market and low capital intensity
- Unique infrastructure creates excellent optionality for developing future business opportunities

Key investment highlights

1

Our products are indispensable for people, animals, and plants

Global megatrends call for efficient fertilization. With our fertilizers, we support farmers in combating world hunger. K+S offers high-purity salts for over 5,000 different applications, including in pharmaceutical products and the food industry, making them an important part of everyday life.

2

High access barriers in the potash market will also prevent a significant oversupply in the future

K+S expects demand for potash to grow at a compound annual growth rate of 2-3%¹, making new projects or expanded capacities averaging around 2 million tonnes per year¹ urgently necessary to meet the rising demand. With our new potash plant in Bethune, Canada, we can grow steadily and increase our production by >100,000 tonnes a year.

3

Agriculture has evolved and so have we – since 1889

Unique selling point: K+S is the only potash supplier with production sites in Europe and North America and has a well-developed logistics network. Continuous expansion of our advisory services to provide local farmers with added value and support them in efficient fertilization.

4

Our strategy focuses on optimizing the existing business

We are optimizing our German sites to ensure our position also at the lower end of the cycle and improve our environmental footprint. We use opportunities to expand our specialties portfolio and leveraging our unique infrastructure (storage of gas in caverns, underground farming, tailings pile covering, waste and recycling management).

5

We are global pioneers in environmentally friendly and sustainable mining

We have already reduced our CO₂ emissions by around 80% since 1990 and have developed a path to becoming greenhouse gas neutral at our production sites (own business activities) by 2045. In future, we will be able to produce potash with the smallest possible CO₂ footprint in Germany.

6

Strong balance sheet and prudent financial policy

K+S wants to maintain a strong balance sheet and generally strives for a maximum leverage ratio (net debt/EBITDA) of 1.5x. Clear guiding principles for shareholder distributions established.

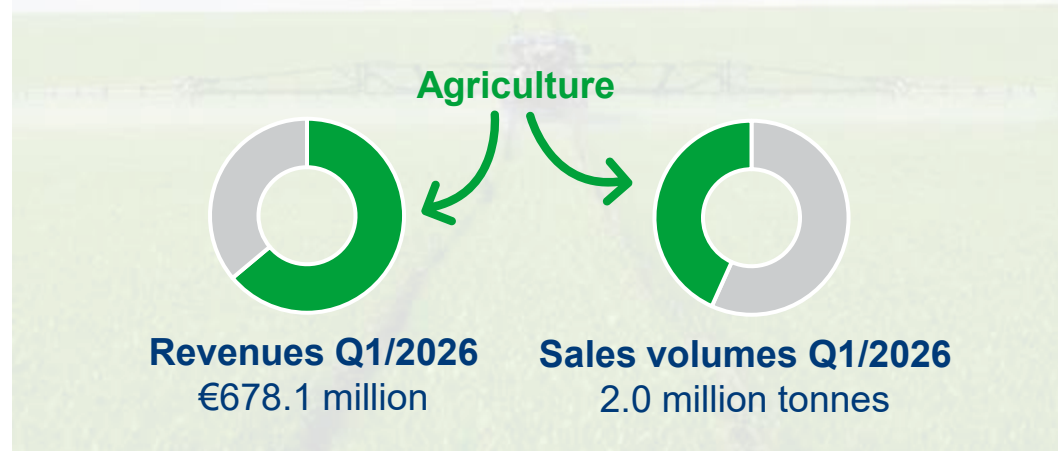
¹ IFA 2024, K+S estimates; actual production including potassium sulfate and low-grade potash

K+S at a glance

Customer segments (no segments according to IFRS)

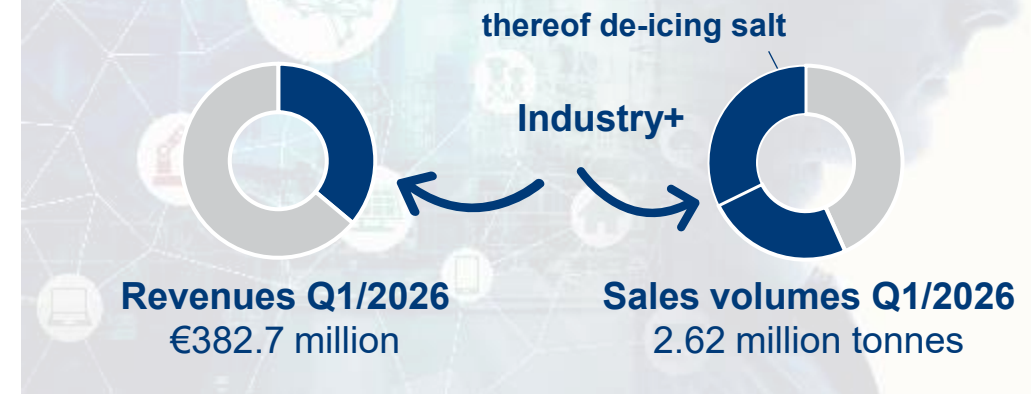
Agriculture

With our wide range of potassium chloride (MOP) and fertilizer specialties, as well as accompanying advice, we support farmers around the world in achieving high yields and the best crop qualities.



Industry+

We produce, refine, and supply natural raw materials for communities, consumers, and numerous industrial applications – and if residues remain, we have the right disposal solution. Our products and services keep production running.

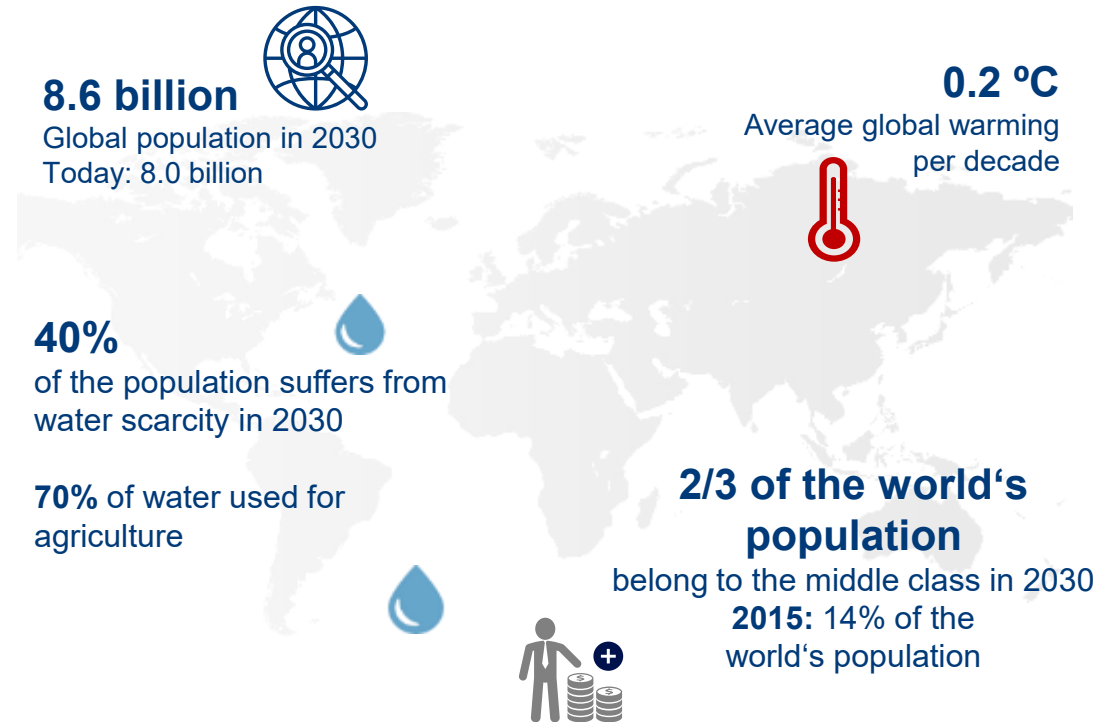


A photograph of a man carrying a young child in a cornfield at sunset. The man is wearing a red shirt and a dark vest, and the child is wearing a straw hat. They are both looking towards the horizon where the sun is setting, creating a warm, golden glow. The corn plants are in the foreground, and the background shows a distant town and hills under a clear sky.

K+S

2 | 8 Relevant megatrends

Important megatrends and their implications



Implications for K+S

- **Arable** land shrinking
- **Yield** needs to be **improved**
- Higher efficiency of **fertilization** and **irrigation** needed
- Plants have to be more **stress resistant**
- **Infrastructure** needs to be improved
→ focus on **renewable energy**
- **Growing population**, especially in **Asia**, needs **more salt** for various purposes

Sources: United Nations, 2017; World Population Clock of the Deutsche Stiftung Weltbevölkerung (dated July 2022); "Global temperature change" from James Hansen et al. (September 25, 2006); World Water Report 2021 of the UNESCO; James Davies, Rodrigo Lluberas and Anthony Shorrocks, Credit Suisse Global Wealth Databook 2015

Why use fertilizers?

“The Natural Laws of Farming“, Justus von Liebig, 1863

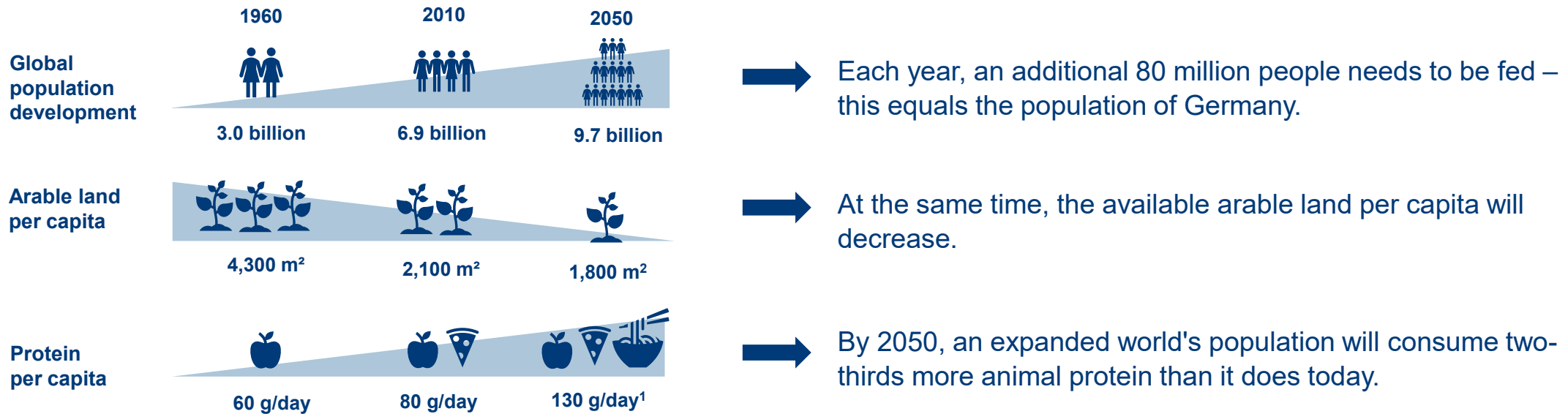


“The growth and yield of a plant is limited by the nutrient available in the smallest amount.”

- Plants need sunlight, water, and **minerals** to thrive.
- There are few soils on earth which have a sufficient content and availability of **plant nutrients** to achieve **high yields** over a longer period without fertilization.
- Potash is an **indispensable** addition to the natural nutrient content of arable soils.
- The deprivation of nutrients by harvesting and other factors must be compensated by **balanced fertilization**.

Long-term key drivers for our fertilizer business

Less arable land – but more protein consumption per capita

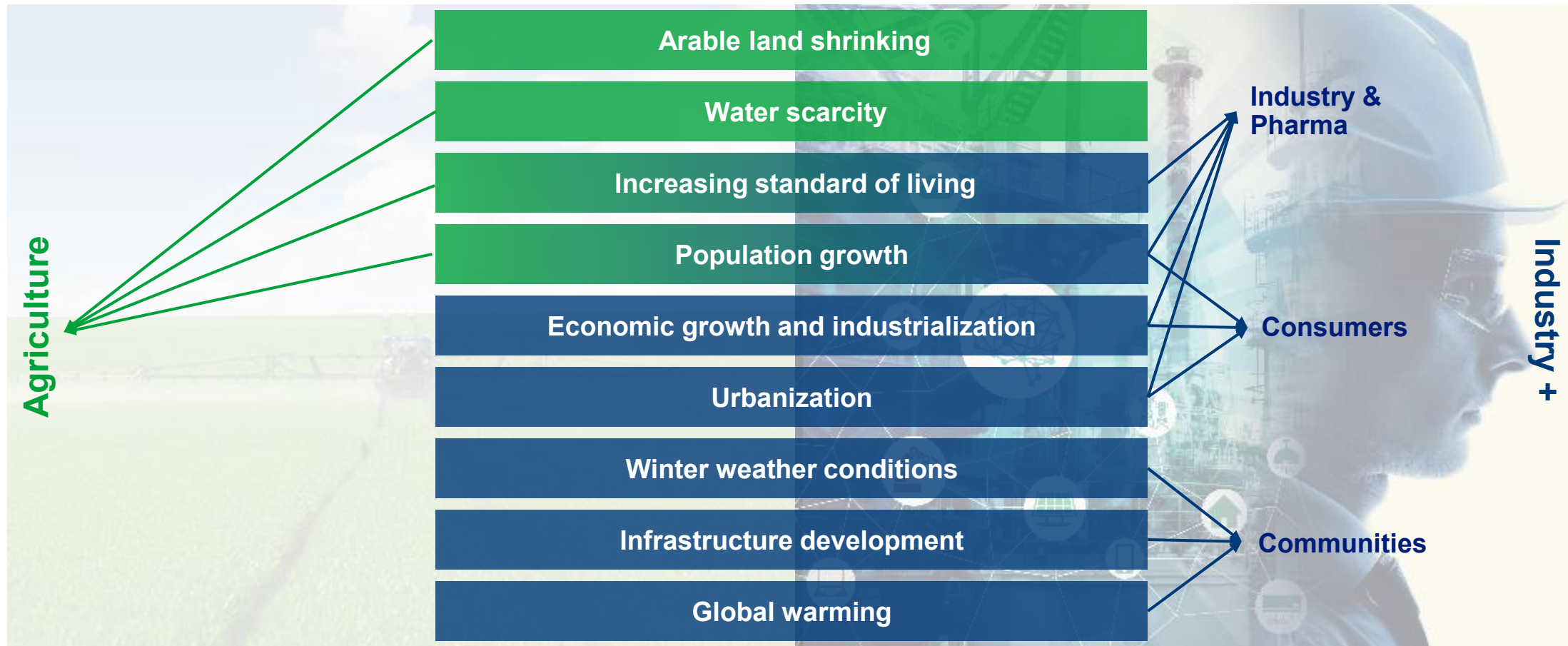


In 2050, only roughly 25% of a soccer field will be available for a person's annual food supply – 80% of the future growth in agricultural commodity production will result from increases in yields. This is achieved through the use of balanced fertilization.

Source: UN, World Population Prospects, 2022 Revision, UNDP, 2013; FAOStat 2014; ¹ FAO 2014 - Forecasts based on expected increase in animal protein

Long-term demand drivers

Demand drivers



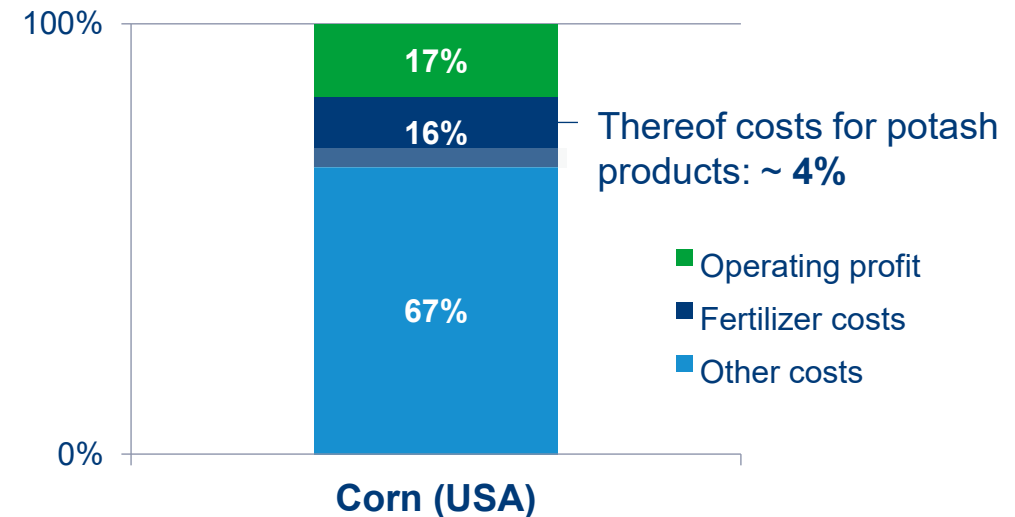
Farmer profitability of corn (USA)

Expenditure for potash products of an agricultural farm: approx. 4% of the total cost



The earnings prospects should give the agricultural industry sufficient incentive to increase the yield per hectare by using plant nutrients.

Profit potential in % of revenues



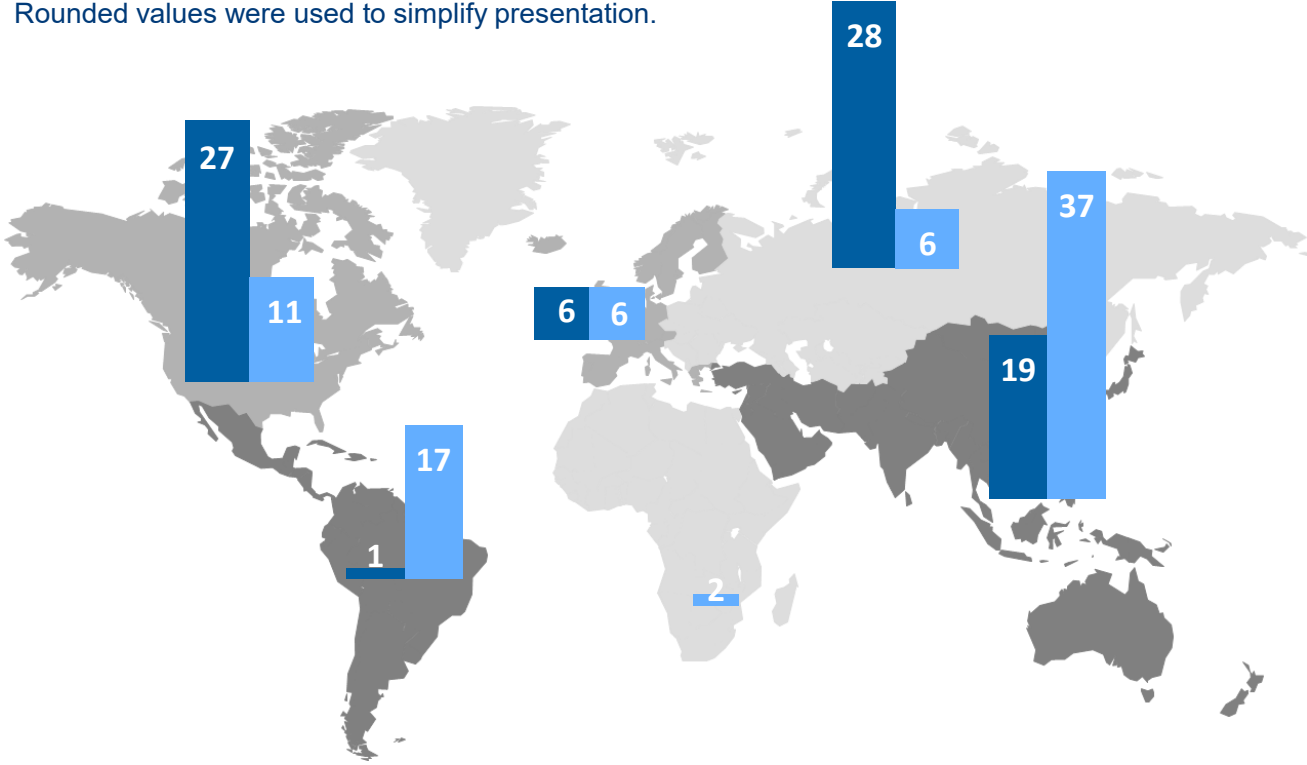
A top-down view of numerous small, light-brown buckwheat grains scattered across a dark, textured wooden surface. The grains are piled in several areas, with some scattered individually. A semi-transparent grey box is overlaid at the bottom left, containing the text '3 | 8 Market situation'.

3 | 8 Market situation

World potash production and sales volumes by region

in million tonnes

Rounded values were used to simplify presentation.



- Before the restrictions on Russian exports and the sanctions against Belarus, the potash market was operating at full capacity.
- By 2021, Russia and Belarus each produced around 16% of global potash volumes. Capacity expansions (11 million tons) would have come from these countries in the coming years.
- 28% of global *wheat* exports come from Russia and Ukraine.

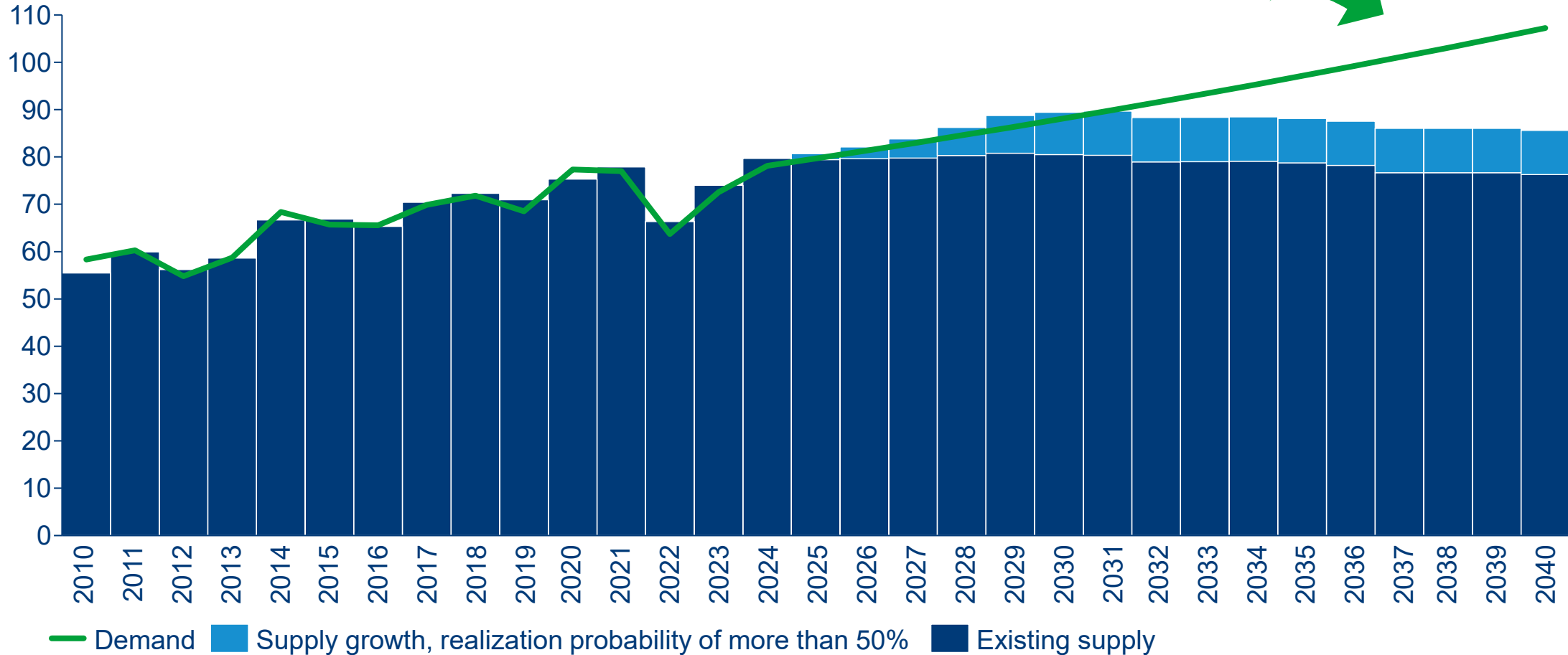
Sources: IFA, K+S, Estimates
Basis: Year 2024 – incl. Potassium sulfate and low-grade potash
Data for 2025: Will not be available in a valid form until summer 2026

	2021	2022	2023	2024
World potash production	77.9 mt	66.3 mt	74.0 mt	81.0 mt
World potash sales volume	77.0 mt	63.7 mt	72.6 mt	79.2 mt

New potash capacities needed to meet rising demand

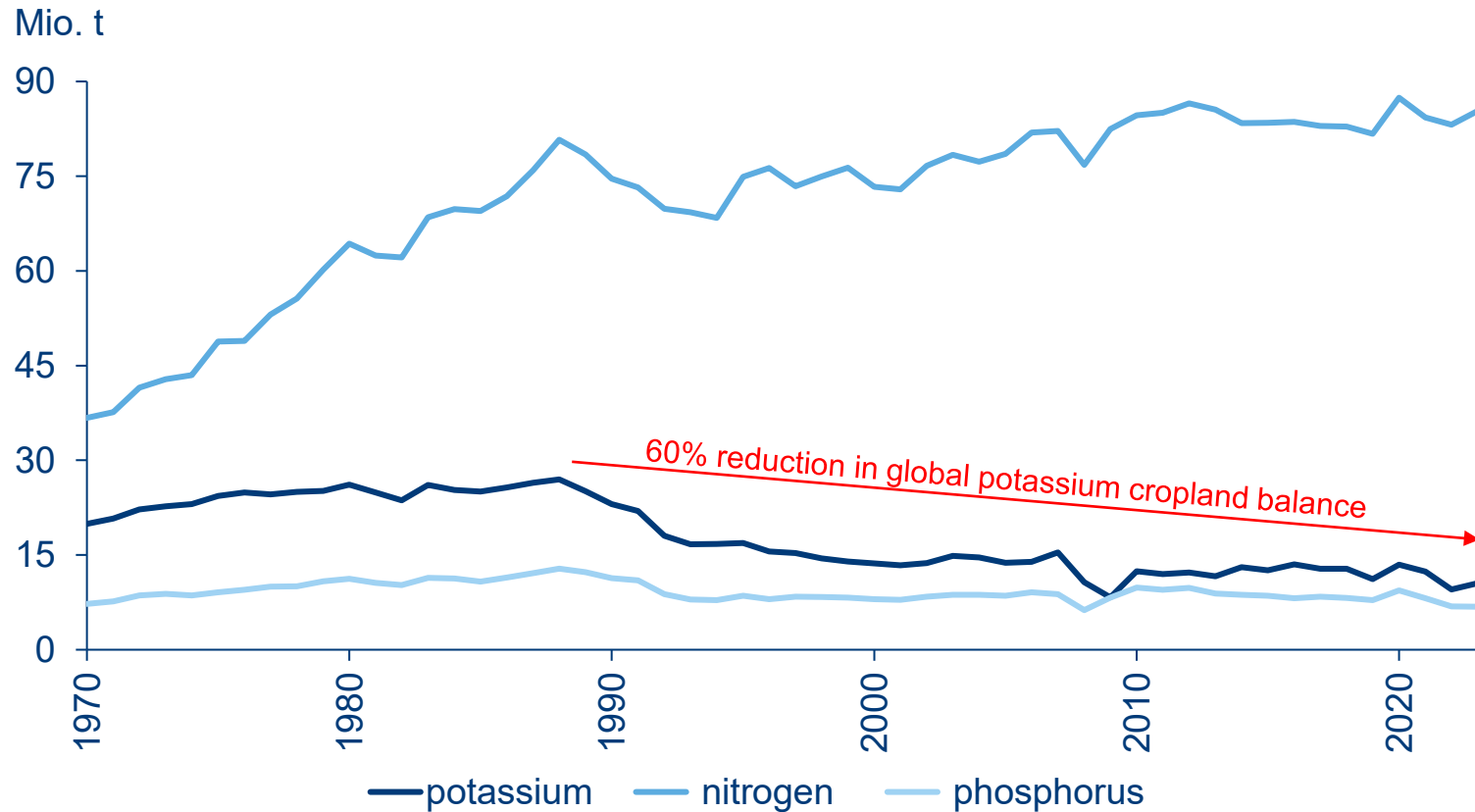
Mio. t (incl. Potassium sulfate and low-grade potash)

Growth of 2% p.a.



Global cropland nutrient balance

Potassium the missing link

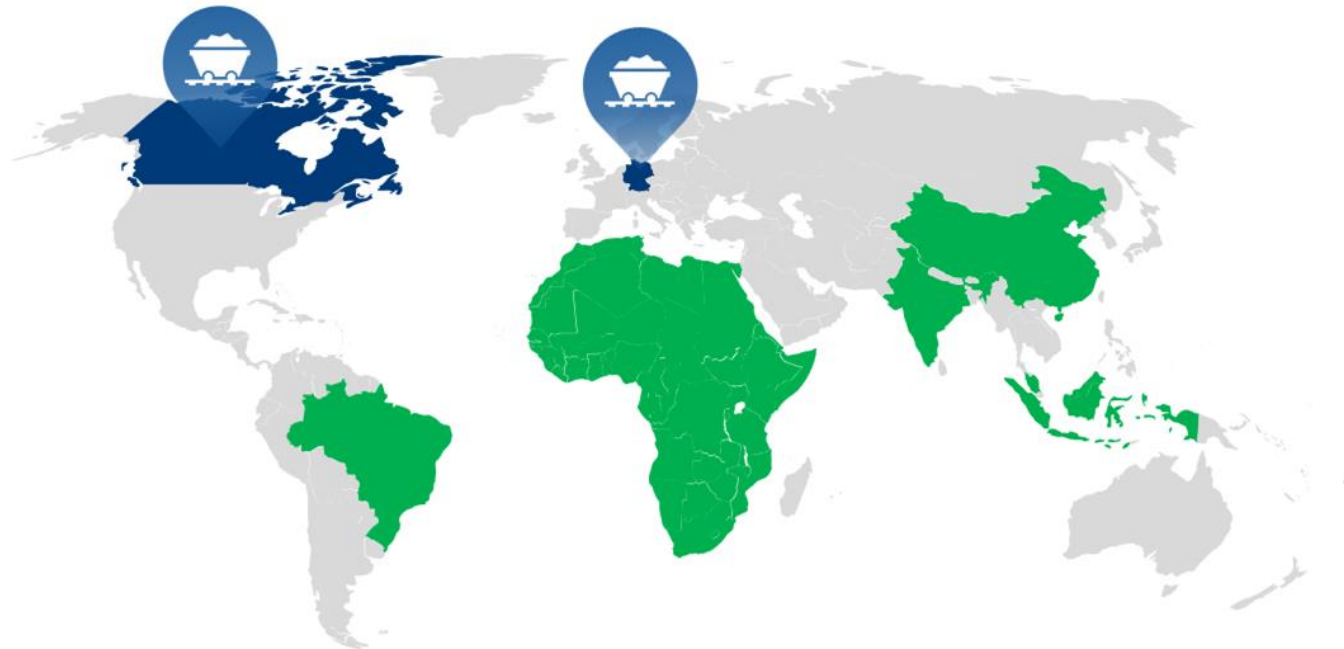


- Global nitrogen balance in the soil has increased continuously, while potassium balance has declined since the 1990s despite the growth in application.
- The growing imbalance threatens soil health, crop resilience and long-term yield stability.
- Addressing this imbalance is essential for sustainable global food security.

Source: FAO. 2024. FAOSTAT: Cropland nutrient balance.

Growth drivers for global MOP demand

Global demand hotspots (regions marked in green)



Regional demand drivers

Brazil: Larger corn and soybean acreage

Southeast Asia & India: Growing palm oil production

China: More ambitious yield targets and stricter production requirements

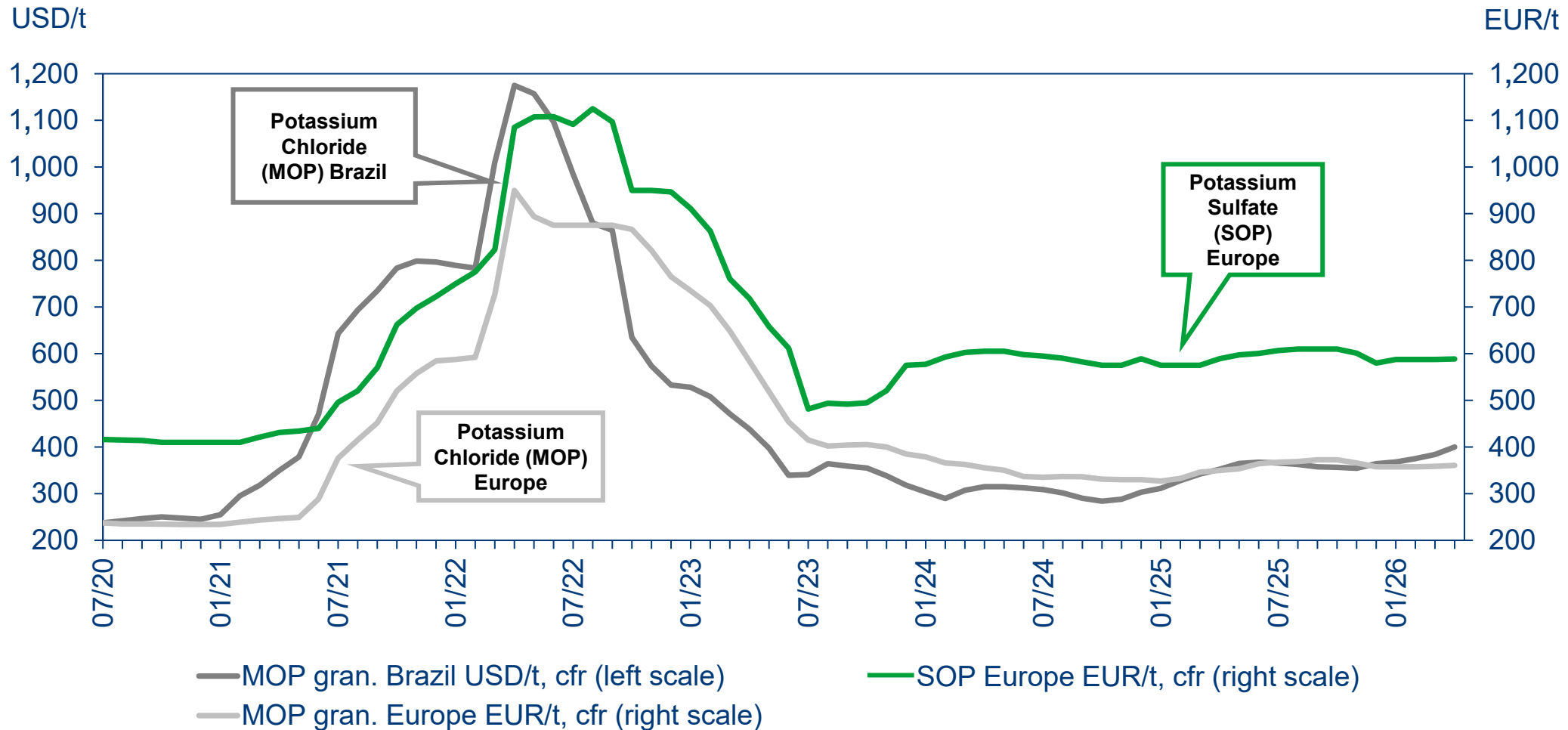
Africa: High growth potential, as Africa continues to be undersupplied with MOP

	2025 vs. 2024	2026 vs. 2025	2027 vs. 2026	2028 vs. 2027	2029 vs. 2028
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Exp. increase in global K ₂ O demand	2.3%	1.9%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%
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Source: IFA

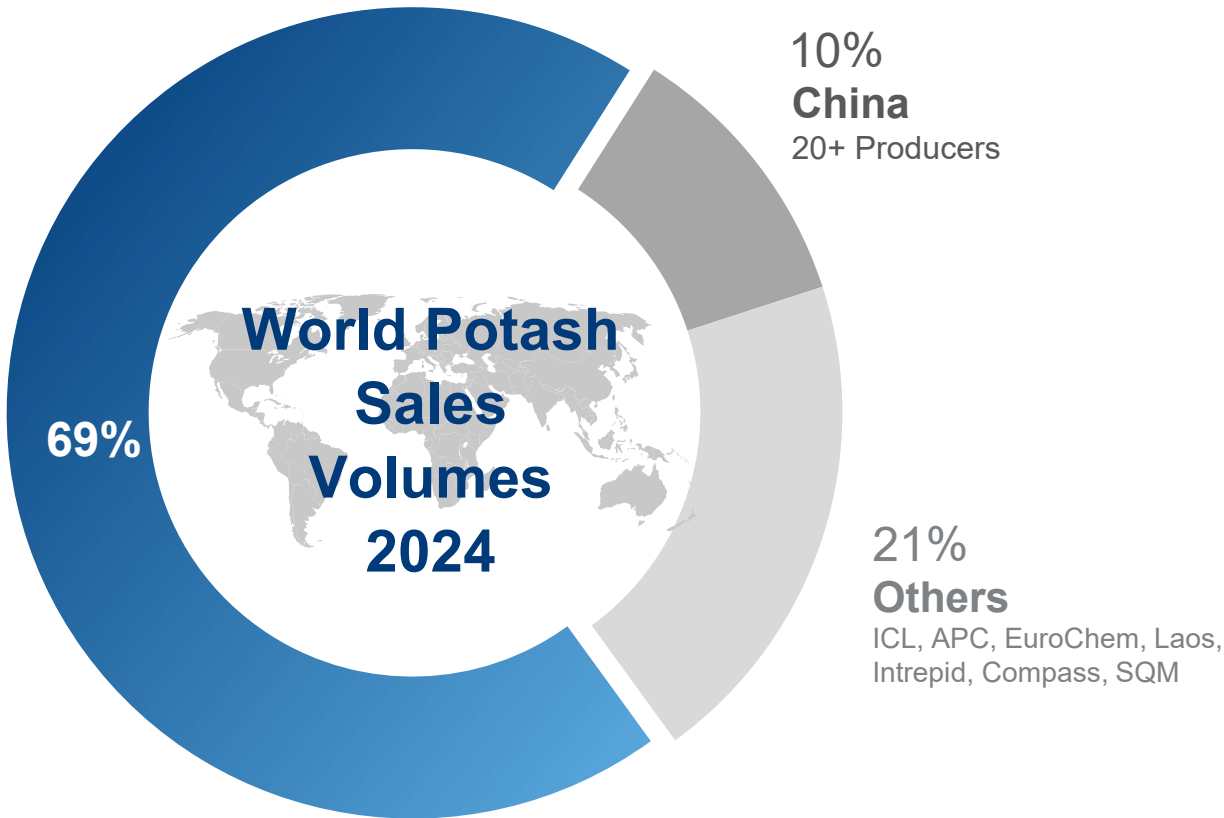
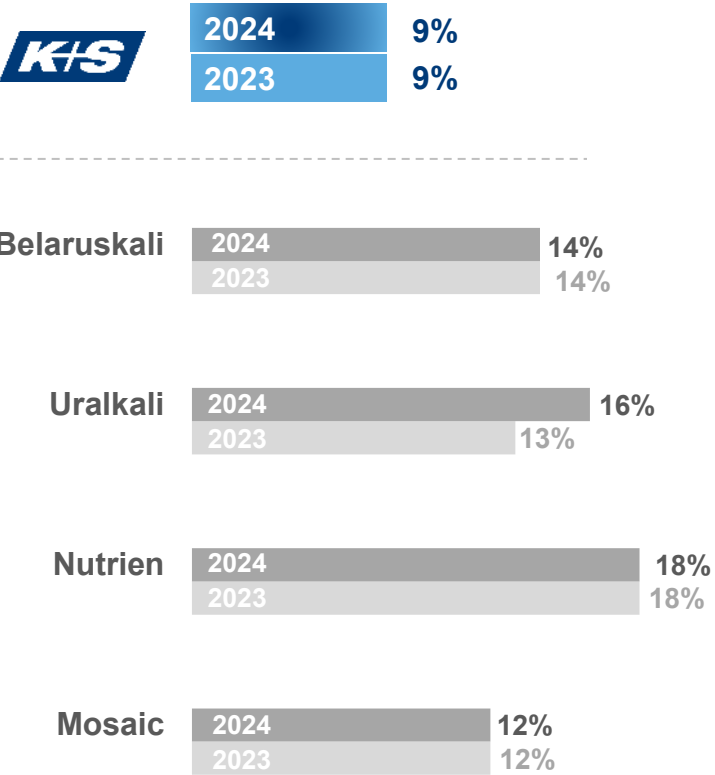
Potash price development



Source: FMB Argus Potash

Supplier structure on the global potash market 2024

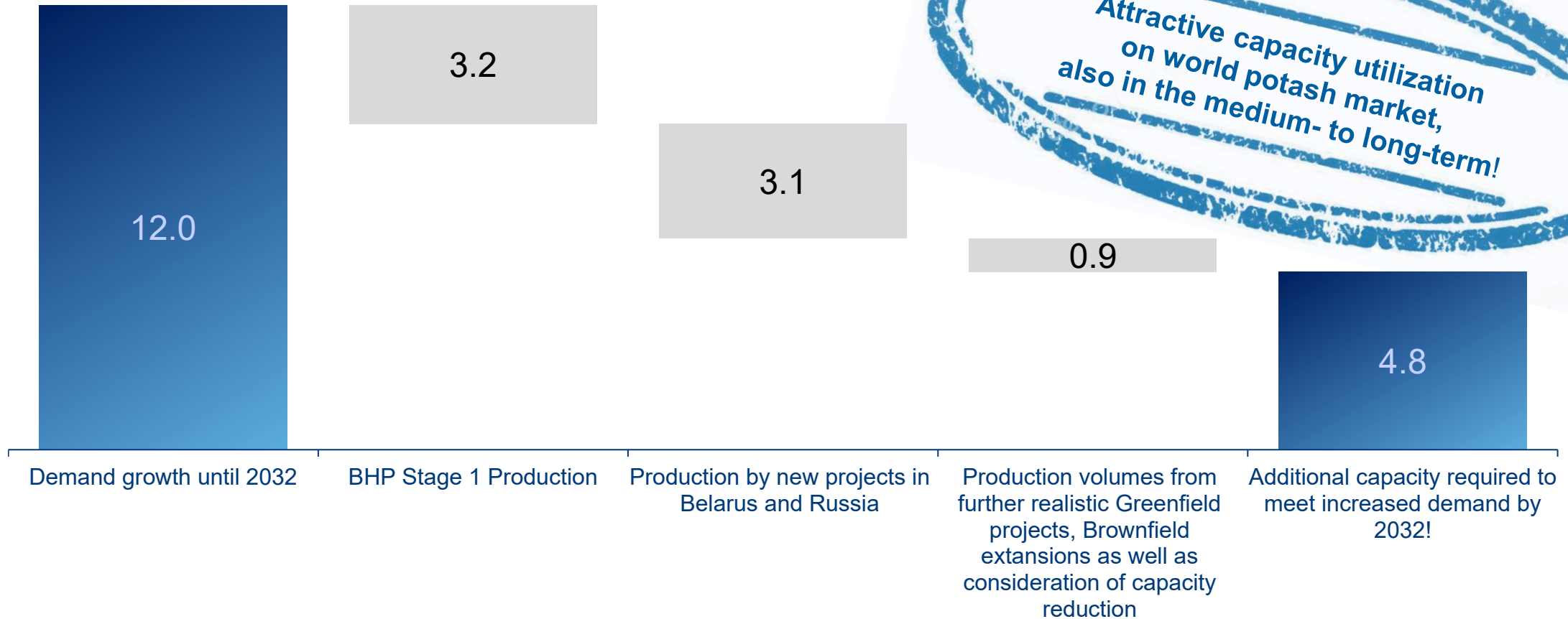
Top 5 Potash Fertilizer Producers:



Source: IFA 2024, K+S, company data
Data for 2025: Will be available from summer 2026 onwards
Basis: Year 2024 – incl. Potassium sulfate and low-grade potash

New potash capacities needed to meet rising demand!

in Mio. t eff. (product)



Please note: Production volumes are based on announced capacities and typical utilisation rates for conventional mines.

Source: K+S

Between desire and reality

Classification of potash projects announced since 2006 (Greenfield)

Announced projects

Various greenfield projects planned in Thailand, Laos, Russia, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Belarus, Canada, USA, Brazil, and Argentina, among others. Companies involved include BHP Billiton, K+S, state-owned companies, and new, start-up companies.



Reasons for project cancellation



Current projects in ramp-up

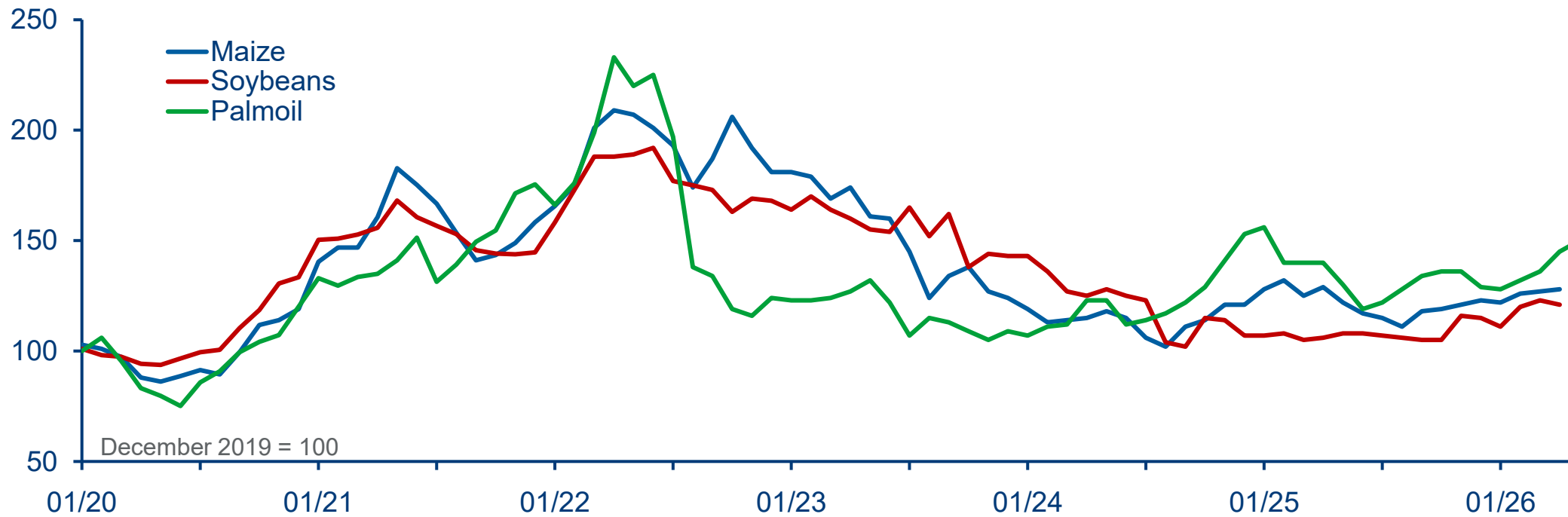
K+S accelerates annual ramp-up at Bethune to 150,000 t (2025: good 2.2 million t, target: 4 million t per year). Since 2020, **EuroChem** has been producing potash at two Russian mines.



Source: World Potash Developments, Mark D. Cocker & Greta J. Orris, 2012

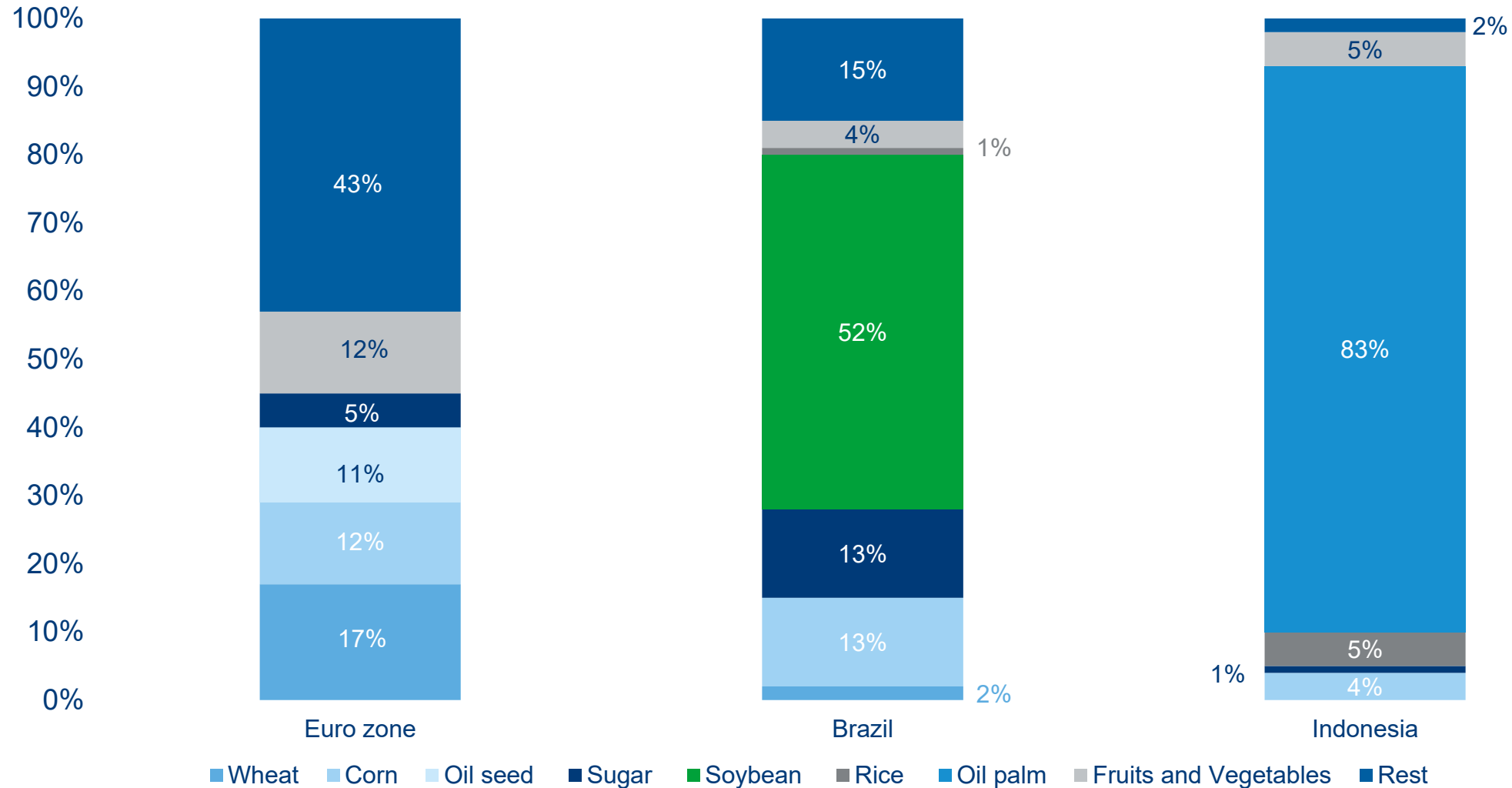
Farmer profitability still at high level

Price development of agricultural commodities since 01/2020



Source: Worldbank

Potassium use by crop in selected countries



Source: IFA, "Fertilizer Use by Crop" based on data from 2016-2018, published 2022

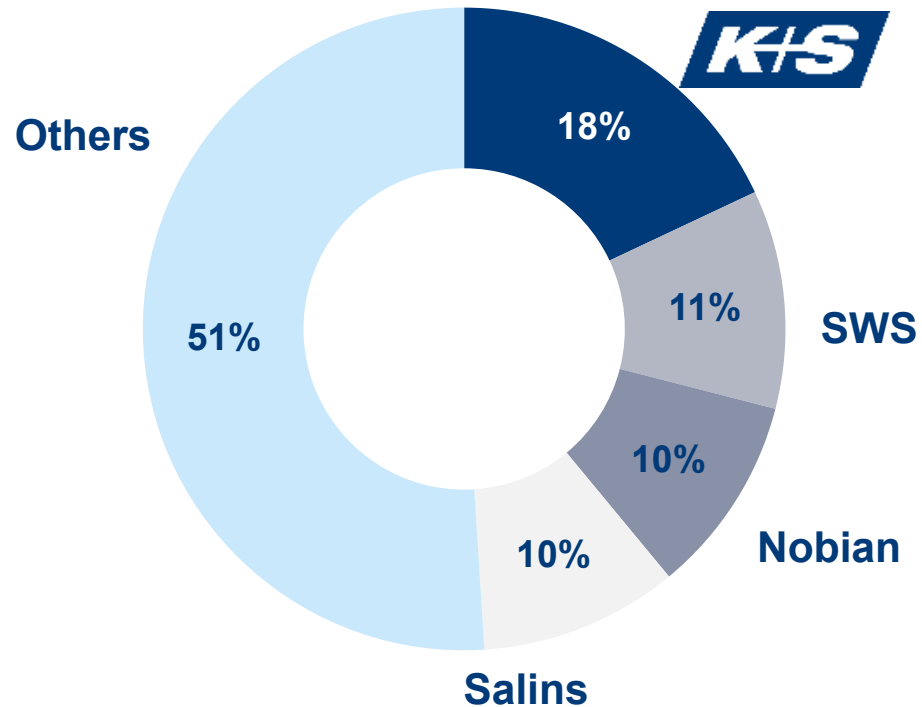
Global potash sales volume by region

million tonnes	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Est. 2025
Western Europe	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.5	4.9	4.8	5.7	6.0
Central Europe/FSU	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.0	4.4	4.9	6.1	6.1
Africa	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8
North America	9.1	9.7	11.8	9.5	10.9	11.2	11.5	9.8	11.7	12.4	9.0	11.4	11.1	10.9
Latin America	10.5	11.0	11.9	11.5	12.2	12.7	13.7	13.5	15.8	16.9	13.3	16.6	17.4	17.5
Asia	23.4	26.2	32.4	32.3	30.1	32.5	32.6	31.6	35.7	32.5	30.1	33.0	36.4	37.7
- thereof China	12.0	13.8	16.7	18.5	16.2	16.2	16.3	17.8	19.5	17.0	18.2	20.6	21.8	21.2
- thereof India	2.8	3.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	4.0	3.8
Oceania	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
World total	54.8	58.7	68.4	65.7	65.6	69.9	71.8	68.5	77.3	77.0	63.7	72.6	79.2	80.8

Incl. potassium sulfate and low-grade potash of around 5 million tonnes eff. ; **Sources:** IFA, K+S

Supplier structure on European salt market

K+S has a market share of 18%



Source: K+S

- **K+S** has the highest market share in Europe and is the leader in salt production.
- A versatile product portfolio with a high proportion of specialties enables customized solutions for a wide range of market requirements and every industry.
- Thanks to several production sites in Europe and an extensive distribution network, **K+S** guarantees a comprehensive geographical presence that enables fast, flexible and reliable deliveries.

The background of the slide is a photograph of a vast, green landscape. In the foreground, there is a field of tall, green grasses. In the middle ground, there is a wide, flat expanse of green grass leading to a line of trees. In the background, a large, rounded green hill rises under a bright blue sky with scattered white clouds.

4 | 8 Sustainable transformation as part of our strategy

Guiding principles of strategy and management focus



Financial ambitions

- Earn cost of capital over a 5-year cycle
- At the same time, an average EBITDA margin of > 20% is aimed for over this cycle
- Generally striven for a leverage ratio (net debt/EBITDA): maximum 1.5x

K+S Sustainability Goals



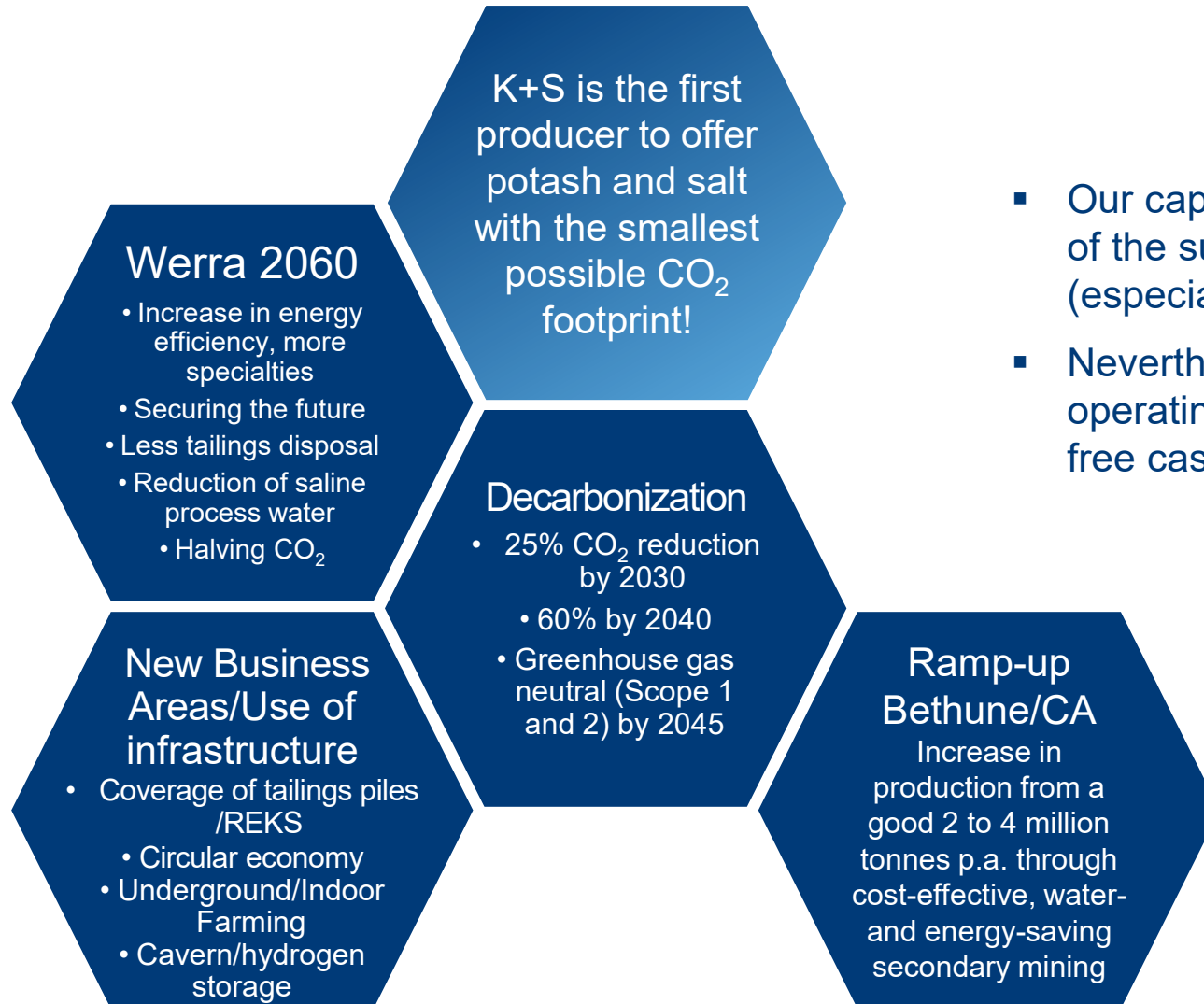
We have set ourselves ambitious goals in these three areas of action:

Social Responsibility, Environment & Resources and Governance

- The human being is our focus
- Active commitment to environmentally friendly production
- Integrity & a sense of responsibility characterize our actions



Our sustainable transformation pays off



- Our capital expenditure will be increased in the course of the sustainable and economic transformation (especially in the years 2026 and 2027).
- Nevertheless, our strong balance sheet and improved operating cash conversion ensure at least break-even free cashflows – even at the lower end of the cycle.

Optimize the existing

70 %

Agriculture

- Increase of marketing in USA ex Bethune
- Increase of trading business in Middle East, China and India
- Improved leveraging of local sales network

Industry+

- Focus on potash product groups for industrial product sales
- Capacity expansion of high-purity salts
- Optimization of de-icing salt setup

Supply Chain

- Warehouse and network optimization for European salt logistics
- Optimization of warehousing
- Improved use of infrastructure

Werra 2060 – Securing a sustainable future

70 %

How do we want to achieve this?

Innovations in extraction and production



- Unterbreizbach and Wintershall sites: Focus on wastewater-free processing methods
- Unterbreizbach mine: Expansion of secondary mining operations (drill and blast)
- Hattorf-Wintershall mine: Introduction of secondary mining (drill and blast)
- Unterbreizbach and Hattorf-Wintershall mines: Dry backfill utilization
- Hattorf plant: Continued operation unchanged for the time being

Methods already tested or in use on other sites!

Future-oriented product portfolio



- Lower energy consumption, reduction in CO₂ emissions and modified product portfolio through conversion of the processing and refining processes in Wintershall and Unterbreizbach
- Further development of specialties portfolio with unchanged production volumes
- The products become more competitive under cost, sustainability, and quality criteria

Reduction in environmental impact



Reduction solid residues:
by 8 to 7 million t eff. p.a.
▶ avoiding tailings pile expansion
Wintershall beginning of the 2030s

**Halving CO₂ emissions
at the Unterbreizbach and
Wintershall plant**

Reduced steam requirement: Higher flexibility regarding the energy source



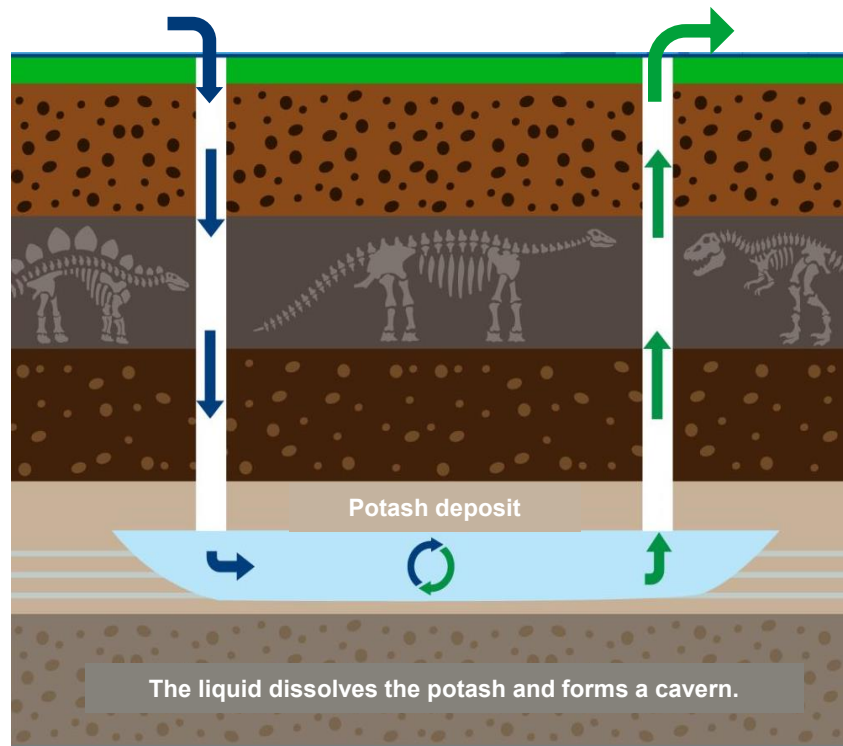
Saline process waters reduced:

by more than
1.0 million m³ p.a.

Bethune – Efficient Production in Canada

70 %

Primary & Secondary Mining – Ramp-up of the production from a good 2 to 4 mln. tonnes p.a.



In **primary mining**, fresh water is pumped into the layer containing potash, creating so-called caverns.

The water pumped into the cavern dissolves the potassium salt and a water-salt solution (brine) is formed.

The resulting brine is pumped upwards with pressure.

The brine is then evaporated in a factory and processed further.



In secondary mining, only saturated NaCl brine is injected instead of fresh water.

The remaining KCl reserves are selectively dissolved from the existing caverns.

The resulting brine is pumped upwards with pressure.

The KCl crystallizes on the surface due to the outside temperature in a cooling pond.



Secondary Mining: Cost-effective, water- and energy-saving method!

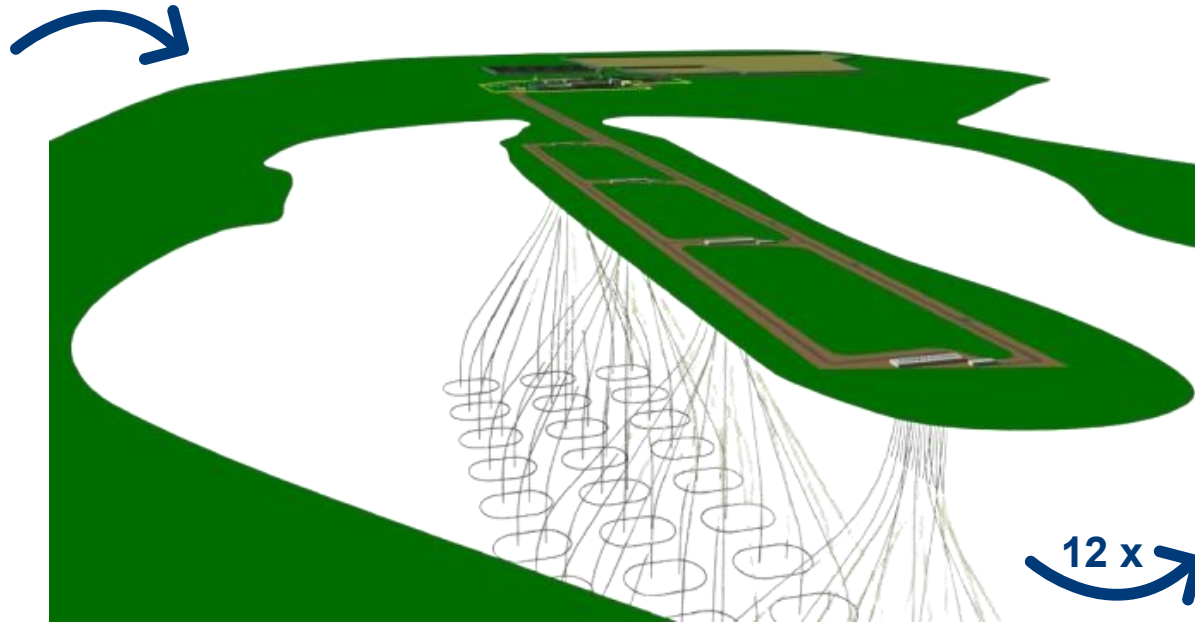
Bethune – Above ground

In the middle of Saskatchewan



Bethune – Below ground

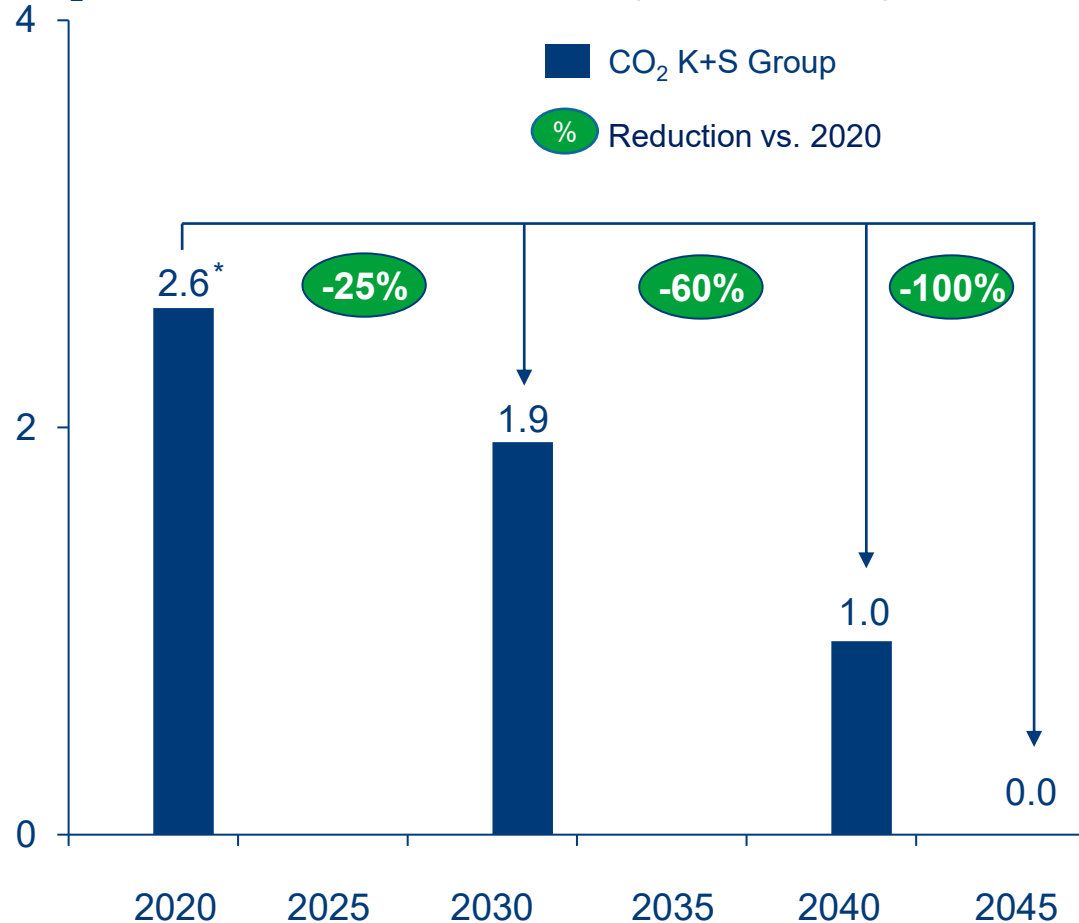
Pads and caverns



➔ In Bethune, a pad currently includes 12 underground caverns. Each one of them is about the size of a Bundesliga stadium.

Ambitious climate strategy adopted

CO₂-emissions in million tonnes p.a. (Scope 1 and 2)



*With the already expected adjustments to the base value 2020

Note: CO₂ emissions refer to CO₂ equivalents.

- **Since 1990 we have already reduced our CO₂-emissions significantly:**
 - We achieved this through the extensive use of highly efficient combined heat and power (CHP) technology, comprehensive energy efficiency measures and capacity reductions.
- As part of Climate Strategy 2.0, we have set additional ambitious medium- and long-term targets:
 - **We aim to reduce our CO₂-emissions by 25% by 2030 and by 60% by 2040 compared with the 2020 baseline. From 2045 onward, we aim to achieve greenhouse-gas neutrality.**
(refers to Scope 1 and 2 emissions of our production sites)

Decarbonization – Greenhouse Gas Neutrality *

Targets

By 2030:

Reduction of absolute CO₂ emissions* by at least **25%**

By 2040:

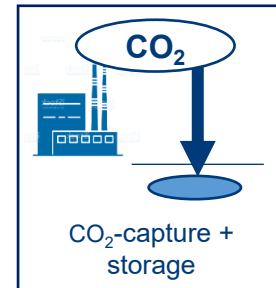
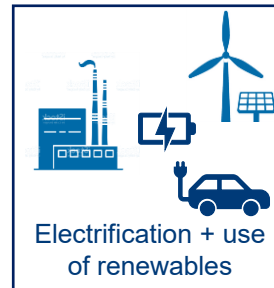
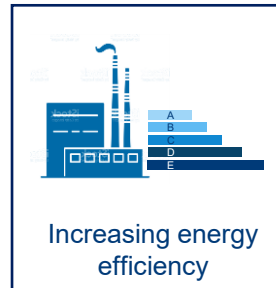
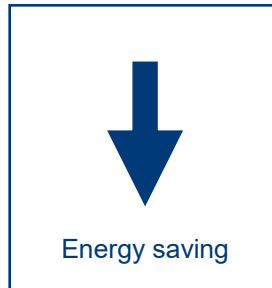
Reduction of absolute CO₂ emissions* by at least **60%**

By 2045:

We strive for greenhouse gas neutrality*. **100%**

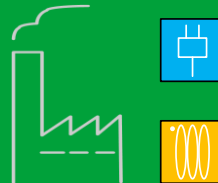
Implementation

Focusing on the following key areas to reduce CO₂ emissions:



Examples of specific measures:

Construction of a biomass combustion plant and a CHP plant to reduce emissions by more than 100 kt CO₂ p.a. by 2026.



Renewable energy for products with the smallest possible CO₂-footprint.



Expectation

Conditions in the energy industry framework that provide incentives for **decarbonization**. This also includes a sufficient and resilient energy infrastructure, financial support and affordable renewable energies.

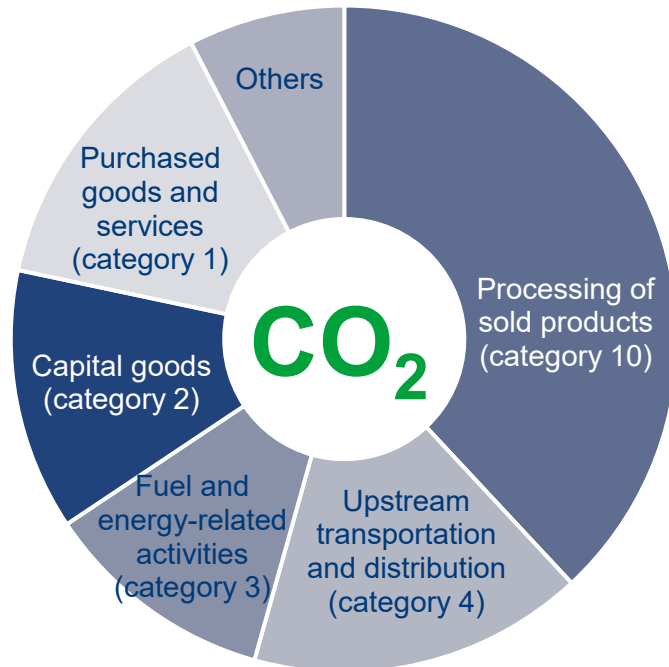


We support the goals of the Paris Climate Agreement.

* Scope 1 + Scope 2 of our production sites compared to the base year 2020

Note: CO₂ emissions refer to CO₂ equivalents.

Scope 3 emissions according to categories



- K+S is very early in the value chain. The evaluation of the full scope 3 emissions, therefore, is a difficult process.
- With the first annual report according to ESRS, we re-evaluated our scope 3 emissions. All data was reviewed and changes in methods/ranges lead to deviations from the previous figure.
- For the current report, several categories have been identified as material. Among these, processing of sold products accounts for the largest share, representing almost 40% of emissions.
- Others* (waste generated in operations, business travelling, employee commuting, upstream leased assets, downstream transportation, processing of sold products as well as investments) are also reported but these represent only approximately 15% of the total emissions.

- K+S has different impact on the different categories. The main influence is on:
 - **Upstream transportation and distribution:** The choice of means of transportation can influence the value. Our goal is to further reduce the GHG emissions associated with this category. **By 2030, K+S aims to reduce its KPI for specific greenhouse-gas emissions in logistics by 10% compared with 2017, this target has already been achieved.**
 - **Fuel and energy-related activities:** The choice of energy source can influence the value. The reduction of this category is reflected in our ambitious climate strategy.
 - **Capital goods and Purchased goods and services:** The choice of these types of goods can influence the value.

Note: CO₂ emissions refer to CO₂ equivalents.

Our future – The **climate-friendly** potash production

In future, we want to produce potash with the smallest possible CO₂ footprint – compared to today and compared to our foreign competitors.

To do this, we are treading two paths in parallel:



The **change in production and processing processes** – from wet to dry processing



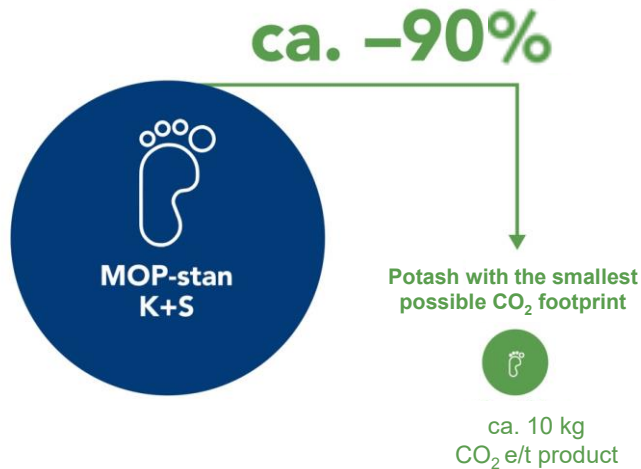
The **change in energy use** – from fossil fuels to renewable energies

With the "Werra 2060" project, we are taking the first major step in **changing our production processes**. To do this, we need to extract and process the crude salt from the reservoir in a way that is as climate-neutral as possible. This transformation project is the only one of its kind in potash mining in the world. In Zielitz, we have launched a pilot project for the use of power-to-heat, thereby pushing a **change in energy use** ahead. In the meantime, we have already installed power-to-heat systems at three sites.

The de-carbonization of the entire German potash production requires **state support**: in the provision of infrastructure and green energy sources, in the development of legal frameworks, in procedures (planning acceleration) and in the **provision of subsidies**.

CO₂ reduced potash for sustainable agriculture

Development of footprint of potash (MOP)



Aggregated CO₂-footprint MOP K+S



Potash with the smallest possible CO₂ footprint due to the use of renewable energy

The reduction in emissions results from the conversion of consumption from fossil to renewable energy.

The remaining emissions are distributed across sub-processes that (so far) cannot be converted.

Note: CO₂ emissions refer to CO₂ equivalents.

Requirements for the change of technology

In future, we will be able to produce potash in Germany with the smallest possible CO₂ footprint. Both ways of achieving this – changing the production and processing methods as well as changing the use of energy – require **high investments**.

The potash industry needs a **supportive regulatory framework** for this:



High availability of renewable energy to enable potash production with the smallest possible CO₂ -footprint



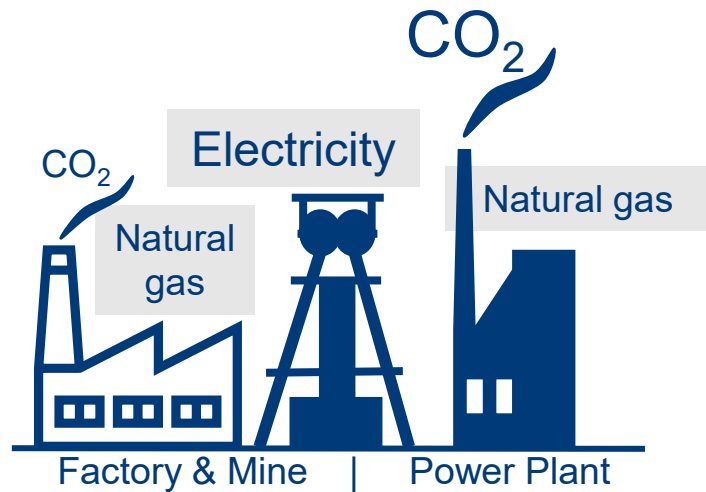
Expansion of renewable-energy capacity and targeted grid connections to meet the increased electricity demand



Offsetting additional expenditure incurred by using green electricity through government funding

Salt with the smallest possible CO₂ footprint by 2030

Current system



The challenge is to identify the right technologies for each site and establish them within the next 20 years. The opportunity lies in the intelligent connection of systems and operation modes in the markets.

System conversion from 2030

➔ Conversion of the salt works to low CO₂ operation and the plants to "green" electricity procurement (CO₂-neutral)

Braunschweig-Lüneburg

- Already very low in CO₂ as heat is generated in a biogas plant



Frisia

- Waste incineration currently CO₂-free



Borth

- Construction of biomass heating plant



Grow the core

20 %

We enable farmers to achieve greater economic success



Expansion of the portfolio

- Fertilization
- Fertigation
- Micronutrients
- Concepts for soil health
- Further additions to the portfolio

Logistic access

- Circular economy
- Last Mile Distribution

Digital sales

- Agronomic services
- Digital sales channels (e.g., web shops)
- New digital business models
- Direct access to the farmer

New business areas

10 %

Subsequent use of existing assets and development of new business areas

Renewable energy and decarbonization

- Increasing **use of renewable energies** (wind, sun, biomass) at our sites
- **Use of available space** at our sites for RE
- Conversion of production (**increase in energy efficiency**) and use of green hydrogen if necessary
- Energy trading

Disposal / waste management

- **Underground disposal / recycling**
- Underground interim storage
- Underground **urban mining**: retrieval of waste containing raw materials

Circular economy

- Circular economy is driven by various political and social factors
- First and foremost is the efficient use of our own natural raw materials
- The aim is **to process residues or by-products for reintroduction** into the raw material cycle

Lived transformation / subsequent use of infrastructure

- Re-dedication and continued use of large-scale production facilities above ground / mines
- Development of new business models (underground farming)
- Use of existing expertise / resources to open up adjacent business areas

Mines

Caverns

Tailings piles

Land

Technical/structural
infrastructure

Technological
know-how

Agronomic
know-how



Performance Indicators

Key Financial Performance Indicators

The Company's activities are managed based on the following key financial performance indicators, which are the most important financial performance indicators within the meaning of the German Accounting Standards (DRS) 20:

- EBITDA
- Group earnings after tax, adjusted
- Capital expenditure
- Adjusted free cash flow
- Return on capital employed (ROCE)
- Net financial liabilities (incl. financial lease liabilities)/ EBITDA
- Net debt/EBITDA

Non-financial Performance Indicators

Performance indicators and target values in sustainability management were defined for the K+S Group in 2018. We, therefore, also managed the Company using the non-financial indicators stated below. These form the basis for part of the long-term incentive (LTI) as a variable component of the Board of Executive Directors' as well as all LTI-entitled employees' remuneration. They are the key non-financial performance indicators within the meaning of the German Accounting Standard (DRS) 20.

- Lost Time Incident Rate (LTI rate¹)
- Reduction in specific CO₂ emissions

Other financial and non-financial performance indicators that are relevant for the K+S Group include revenues, sales volumes, average selling prices, and number of employees. However, these figures are not considered financial or non-financial key performance indicators within the meaning of German Accounting Standards (DRS) 20.

¹ The so-called LTI rate measures occupational incidents with lost time in relation to one million hours worked.

Performance Indicators

Key Financial Performance Indicators		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
EBITDA	€ million	444.8	1,067.3	2,422.9	712.4	557.7	612.8
Group earnings after tax, adjusted	€ million	-1,802.5	2,182.4	1,494.0	161.9	3.6	125.5
Capital expenditure	€ million	526.0	334.3	403.8	525.3	530.8	545.8
Adjusted free cash flow	€ million	-42.2	92.7	932.0	311.2	62.4	29.1
Return on Capital Employed (ROCE)	%	-22.8	42.9	25.7	3.2	0.0	1.9
Net financial liabilities (including lease liabilities)/EBITDA (LTM)	x-times	7.8	0.7	- 1	- 1	0.4	0.4
Net debt/EBITDA (LTM)	x-times	10.5	1.7	0.3	1.7	2.6	2.6 ²

¹ In the years 2022 to 2024, there were net financial assets.

² Net debt also includes long-term provisions for mining obligations with maturities of more than 10 years in the amount of € 1,061.7 million. Excluding these obligations from net debt, the ratio is 0.9.

Non-Financial Performance Indicators		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Lost Time Incident Rate	LTI rate	8.8	11.3	8.3	7.6	5.4	5.5
Reduction in specific CO ₂ emissions	kg/t				270.8	262.2	259.7

K+S Sustainability Goals 2030

Target	KPI ¹	Unit	Target Value	2025	Dead-line	Target achievement
ENVIRONMENT & RESOURCES						
Climate Change (E1): Reducing the carbon footprint and improving energy efficiency to enhance competitiveness.	Absolute CO ₂ emissions in the K+S Group worldwide ²	%	-25	-11.7	2030	47%
	Reduction in specific CO ₂ emissions ^{2, 3, 4}	kg/t	254.6	259.7	2027	70%
	Specific greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂) in logistics (kg CO ₂ e/t)	%	-10	-31.8	2030	100%
Water & Dissolved Residues (E3): Reduction of saline process water	Additional reduction of saline process water from potash production to be disposed of in Germany ⁵	million m ³ p.a.	-0.5	-0.31	2030	62%
	Reducing the environmental impact and conserving natural resources by re-examining the potential of residues stored on tailings piles.	Additionally covered tailings pile area	ha	155	32.0	2030
K+S Mining Specifics: Reducing the environmental impact and conserving natural resources by re-examining the potential of residues stored on tailings piles.	Amount of residue used for purposes other than tailings piles disposal or avoided by increasing the raw materials yields ⁶	million t p.a.	3	0.41	2030	14%

¹ The base year for our non-financial performance indicators is 2017.

² Deviating base year: 2020.

³ Relevant to remuneration for the Board of Executive Directors and management; a description can be found in the "Remuneration report" from page 216 of the 2025 Annual Report.

⁴ Management relevant within the meaning of DRS 20, a description can be found in the section on "Corporate governance & monitoring" from page 177 of the 2025 Annual Report.

⁵ Excluding a reduction due to the KCF plant and the end of production at Sigmundshall.

⁶ Excluding a reduction due to the existing measure of immediate backfill.





⁷ KPI is reported for the first time for 2025.

⁸ The first survey was carried out in 2019 (deviating base year). Surveys are conducted approx. every three to five years. The most recent Diversity and Inclusion Index relates to the year 2022.

K+S Sustainability Goals 2030

Target	KPI ¹	Unit	Target Value	2024	Dead-line	Target achievement
SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY						
Employees (S1): Providing a healthy and safe work environment to protect our employees who constitute our most valuable capital.	Injury with lost time ^{3, 4}	LTI rate	0	5.5	Vision 2030	52%
GOVERNANCE						
Business Ethics (G1): Requesting compliance with a sustainable approach on the part of our suppliers along the entire supply chains to align all business activities with our values.	Coverage of the purchasing volume by the K+S Group Supplier Code of Conduct ³	%	> 90	93.9	End of 2025	100%
	Percentage of suppliers from certain countries assessed as part of the risk analysis (sustainability risk assessments) ^{3, 7}	%	> 90	81.0	End of 2027	90%
Hiring and developing a workforce that reflects the places in which we do business. Fostering an inclusive environment that enables all employees to thrive and contribute to innovation and results.	Positive perception of inclusive working environment by employees ⁸	%	> 90	87.0	2030	97%

K+S Sustainability: Ratings and Standards

Organization	Rating scale	Current rating	Significance of rating	Trend over the last 12 months
 MSCI	Rating scale from AAA to CCC	A	Top rating in the “Average” category; the “Leader” category is just one step away ¹	↻
 ISS ESG	Rating scale from A+ to D-	C+	„medium” and only 1 step away from prime status (from B-)	↻
 SUSTAINALYTICS <small>a Morningstar company</small>	Rating scale from 0 to 40+ (The lower, the better)	28.5	Medium risk that K+S suffers financial losses due to non-compliance with ESG requirements	↻
 CDP <small>DISCLOSURE INSIGHT ACTION</small>	Rating scale from A to D-	Water: C Climate: C SEA-Score²: B-	Level 2 (C: Awareness) represents the level at which K+S currently stands on the way to greater environmental responsibility	↻

¹ K+S had an “AA” rating until March 2026. The rating was downgraded as part of an MSCI methodology update.

² SEA-Score: Supplier Engagement Assessment

International Engagement



Our contribution to the 17 SDGs

K+S makes a direct contribution to a number of global sustainable development goals – and thus contributes to the fulfillment of the goals. More information and more details about our article can be found [here](#).



The K+S logo is positioned in the top right corner of the slide. It consists of the letters 'K+S' in a bold, white, sans-serif font, set against a dark blue, trapezoidal background that is part of a larger blue graphic element on the right side of the slide.

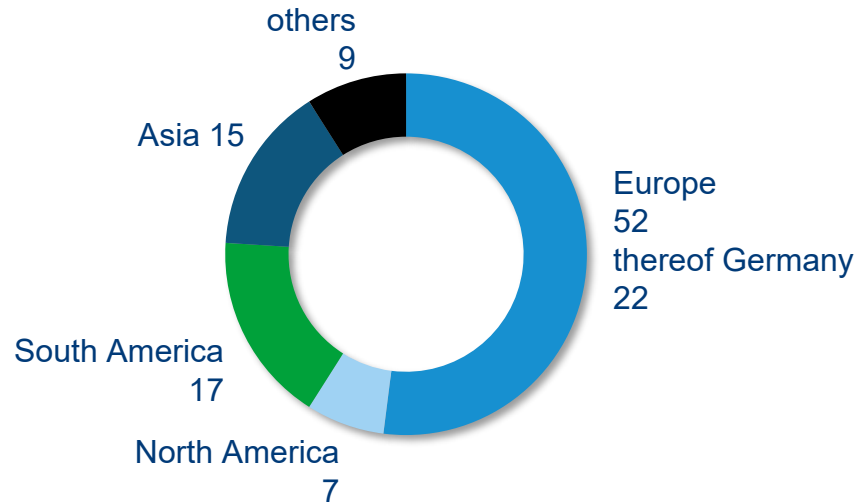
K+S

The background of the slide is a photograph of a large agricultural sprayer moving through a vast, green field under a bright blue sky with scattered white clouds. The sprayer is viewed from a distance, centered in the frame, and is emitting a fine mist of spray. The field is a uniform green, and the horizon is flat and distant.

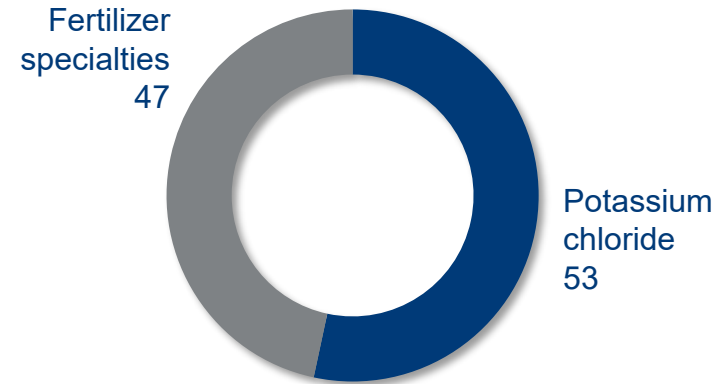
**5 | 8 Customer Segment
Agriculture**

Agriculture customer segment at a glance

Revenue split by region Q1/2026 (%)



Revenue split by products Q1/2026 (%)



Characteristics

- Close proximity to our most important customers as a logistical advantage
- Shipments to overseas customers at competitive costs from Hamburg harbour
- Solid and long-term customer relationships
- Broad specialty portfolio provides flexibility and stability, participation in different trends and seasons

in € million

Q1/2025

Q1/2026

Revenues

664.8

678.1

Sales volumes (million tonnes)

2.01

2.00

- thereof trade goods

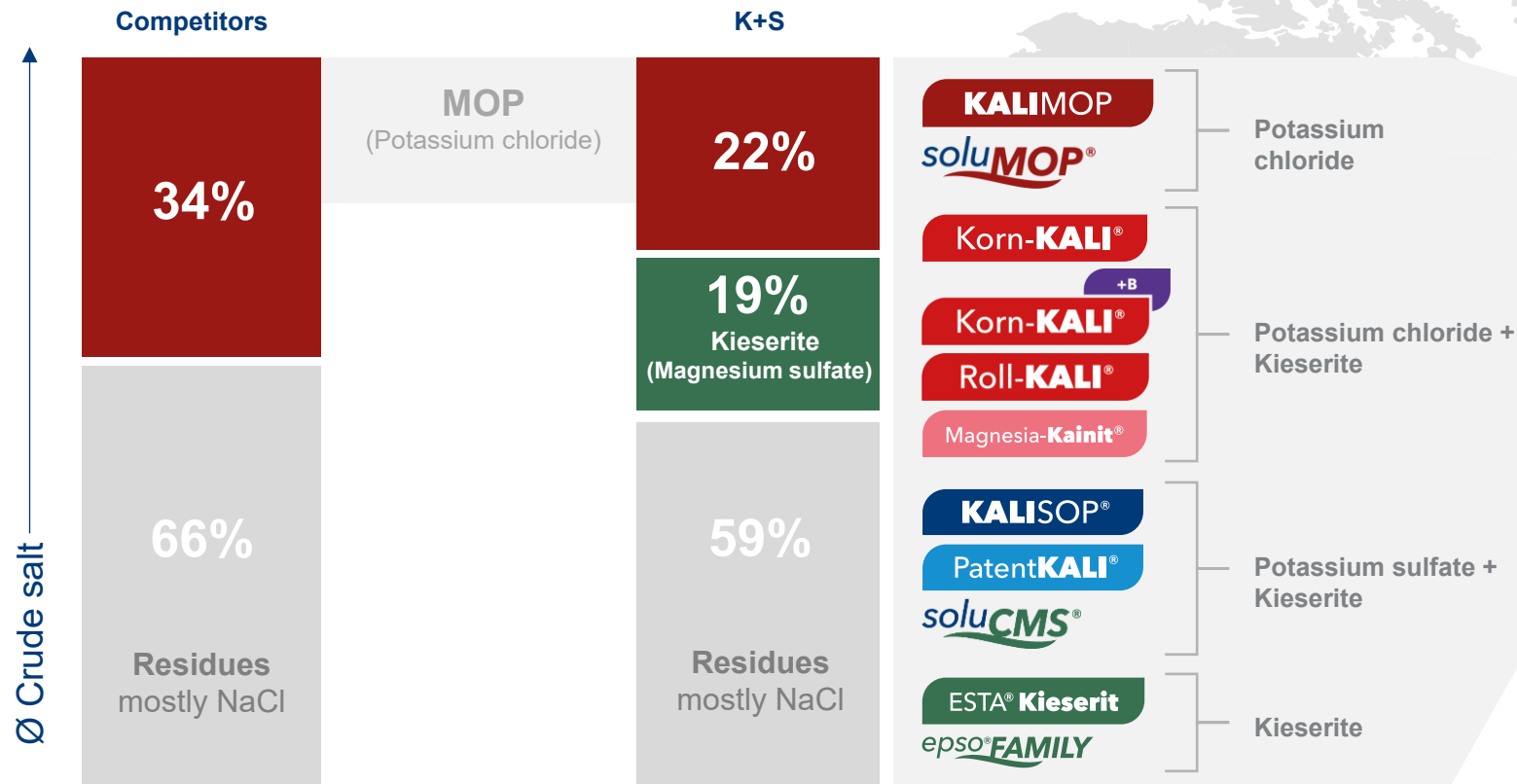
0.04

0.03

Magnesium and sulfur make us unique

The Werra potash deposit is unique worldwide due to its natural origin.


- Crude salt contains not only potassium, but also magnesium sulfate
- Werra 2060 project: Focus on expanding and strengthening the specialties portfolio



- Potassium chloride KCl
- Kieserite MgSO₄

Our Products at a Glance

Soil fertilizer

		K ₂ O	MgO	S*	Other nutrients
KALIMOP	✓	60	-	-	-
Korn-KALI	✓	38	6	4.8	
Korn-KALI^{+B}	✓	38	6	4.8	0.25 B
Roll-KALI	✓	48	4	4	-
Magnesia-Kainit	✓	9	4	3.2	26.7 Na
KALISOP	✓	50	-	17.6	-
PatentKALI	✓	30	10	17.6	-
ESTA Kieserit	✓	-	25	20.8	-

Further information on our products:

www.kpluss.com/fertilizer

Figures in percent | * Conversion example sulfur (S) to sulfur trioxide (SO₃): 4% S × 2.5 = 10% SO₃

Foliar and liquid fertilizer

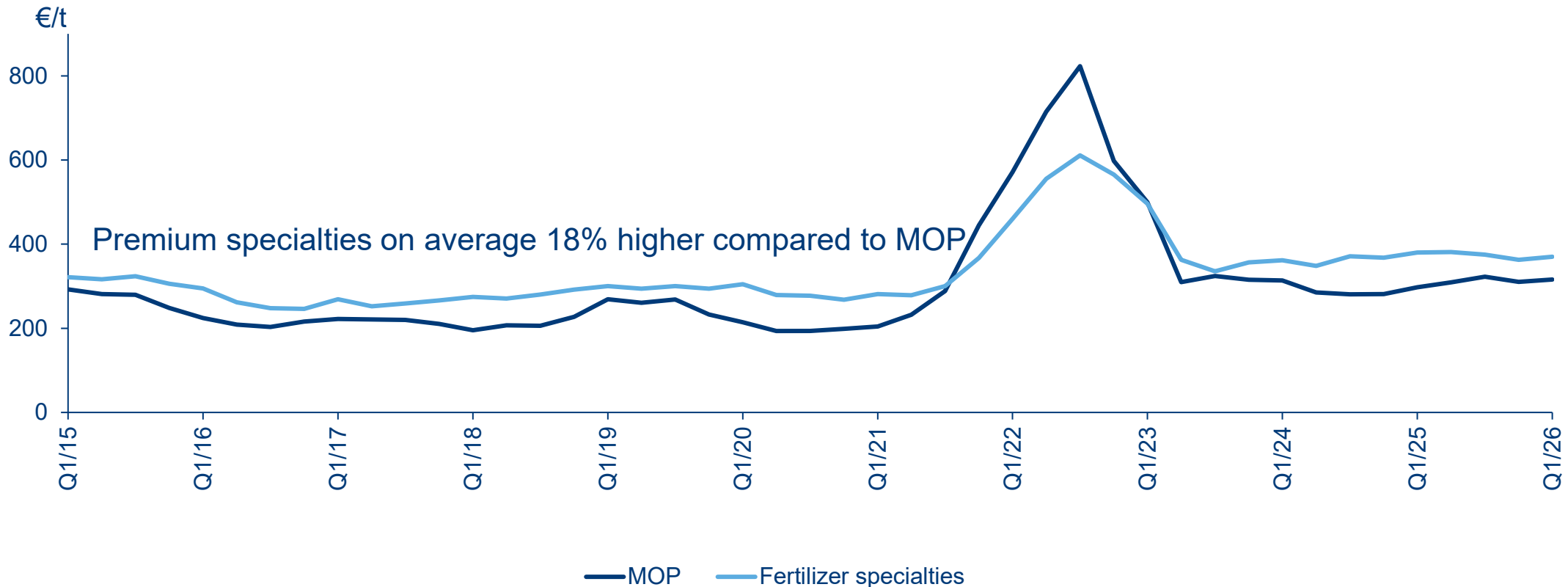
		K ₂ O	MgO	S*	Other nutrients
epsoTOP	✓	-	16	13	-
epsoMICROTOP	✓	-	15	12.4	0,9 B . 1 Mn
epsoCOMBITOP	✓	-	14	13.8	4 Mn . 1 Zn
epsoBORTOP	✓	-	12.6	10	4 B
epsoPROFITOP	✓	-	12	14	5 Mn . 2 Zn . 1 Cu
soluMOP	✓	60	-	-	-
soluSOP⁵² ORGANIC	✓	52.5	-	18	-
soluCMS	✓	-	33	26	-
soluAMS^{PREMIUM}		-	-	24	21 NH ₄ -N



Agriculture customer segment – ASP

20-year average potash price
Brazil (CFR): 439 USD/t

Average selling prices MOP and Fertilizer specialties



Specialties ensure stability and profitability, especially at the lower end of the cycle

The K+S logo is positioned in the top right corner, featuring the letters 'K+S' in a bold, white, sans-serif font against a dark blue background. The background of the entire slide is a composite image showing a person in a blue hard hat and safety glasses in profile, looking towards the right. Behind them is a large industrial facility with various pipes, ladders, and structures. A network of white lines and circular icons is overlaid on the left side of the image. The icons include a cloud, a factory, a neural network, a power tower, a solar panel, a house, and a smartphone. A large, semi-transparent grey rectangle is at the bottom, containing the text '6 | 8 Customer Segment Industry+'.

K+S

6 | 8 Customer Segment Industry+

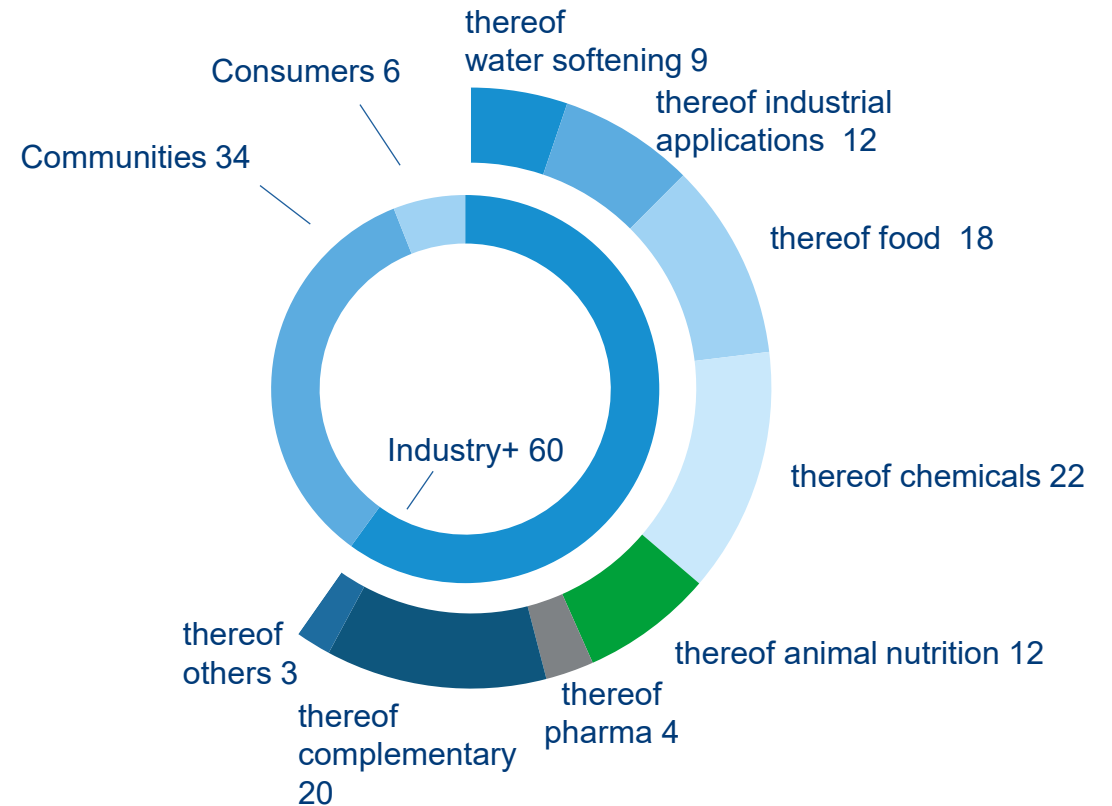
Industry+ customer segment at a glance

Characteristics

- **Industrial:** Diverse applications in a wide range of industries – from industrial processes and water treatment to animal feed and food processing. Flexibility, a broad product range and customer proximity are our top priorities.
- **Chemical:** Focus on chlor-alkali electrolysis, where maximum purity and reliability are crucial. Our products support key processes in the chemical industry.
- **Pharmaceutical:** High quality standards for certified and innovative applications as a reliable partner.
- **Consumer:** Strong brands for use in the household and leisure sector – especially table salt, water softeners, pool salts and de-icing salts.
- **Communities:** Public road construction authorities, winter service providers and large commercial consumers purchase de-icing salt from K+S mainly through public tenders.

in € million	Q1/2025	Q1/2026
Sales volume (million tonnes)	1.81	2.62
- thereof: de-icing	0.69	1.49

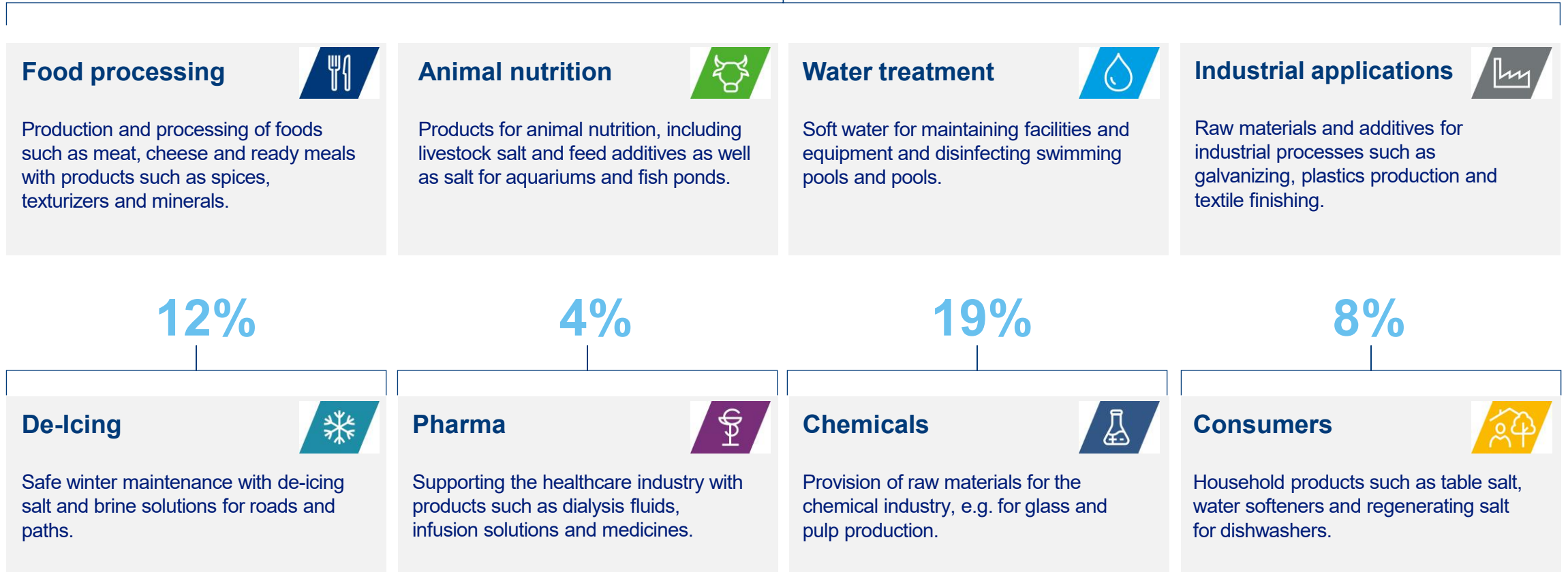
Revenue split by products Q1/2026 (%)



in € million	Q1/2025	Q1/2026
Revenues	299.9	382.7

Industry+ | Products and main areas of application

Industry: **40%**



Other activities make up approx. **17%** of the Industry+ customer segment. **As of 2025 Annual Report.**

Industry+ | Value creator #1 | Chemicals



Customer group: Chlor-alkali and the cellulose industry



1.5 million tonnes annual volume in 2025

Products:

- Sodium and potassium chloride as essential raw materials for chlor-alkali electrolysis
- Magnesium sulphate as an additive in the cellulose industry
- Natural products of consistently high and good quality
- C-LIGHT: Our contribution to the CO₂-reduced industry
- Product certificates in accordance with international standards and norms

Services:

- A strong focus on reliability and delivery performance
- Professional expertise in technical customer application advice



Supply regions: Global sales market with a focus on Europe

Industry+ | Value creator #2 | Food processing



Customer group: Food and beverage industry and carrageenan producers



600,000 tonnes annual volume in 2025

Products:

- Diverse product portfolio of rock, vacuum & sea salt, potassium chloride, sodium-reduced Balance Salt and magnesium sulphate with the NUTRIKS brand
- Premium quality standards, assured by accredited certifications
- Natural origin, highly pure & certified according to international standards
- Various grain sizes

Services:

- Short transportation routes due to naturally deposits in Europe
- Different packaging formats
- Individual customer service through local sales units spreads across the globe and technical customer application advice



Supply regions: Salt portfolio: Focus market Europe

Potassium-magnesium portfolio: Global sales market

Industry+ | Value creator #3 | Industr. Applications



Diverse industries, e.g. electroplating, mineral oil, gas, textile, glass, building & plastics industries



400,000 tonnes annual volume in 2025

Products:

- Potassium, sodium and magnesium chloride as well as potassium and magnesium sulphate as raw materials and additives for industry
- Purity, grain sizes and hydrate levels customized to the customer's specific areas of application
- Natural origin & certified according to international standards

Services:

- Individual delivery quantities in 25 kg bags, big bags or bulk
- Natural deposits in Europe and North America guarantee short transportation routes
- Customer service through local sales units and technical customer application advice



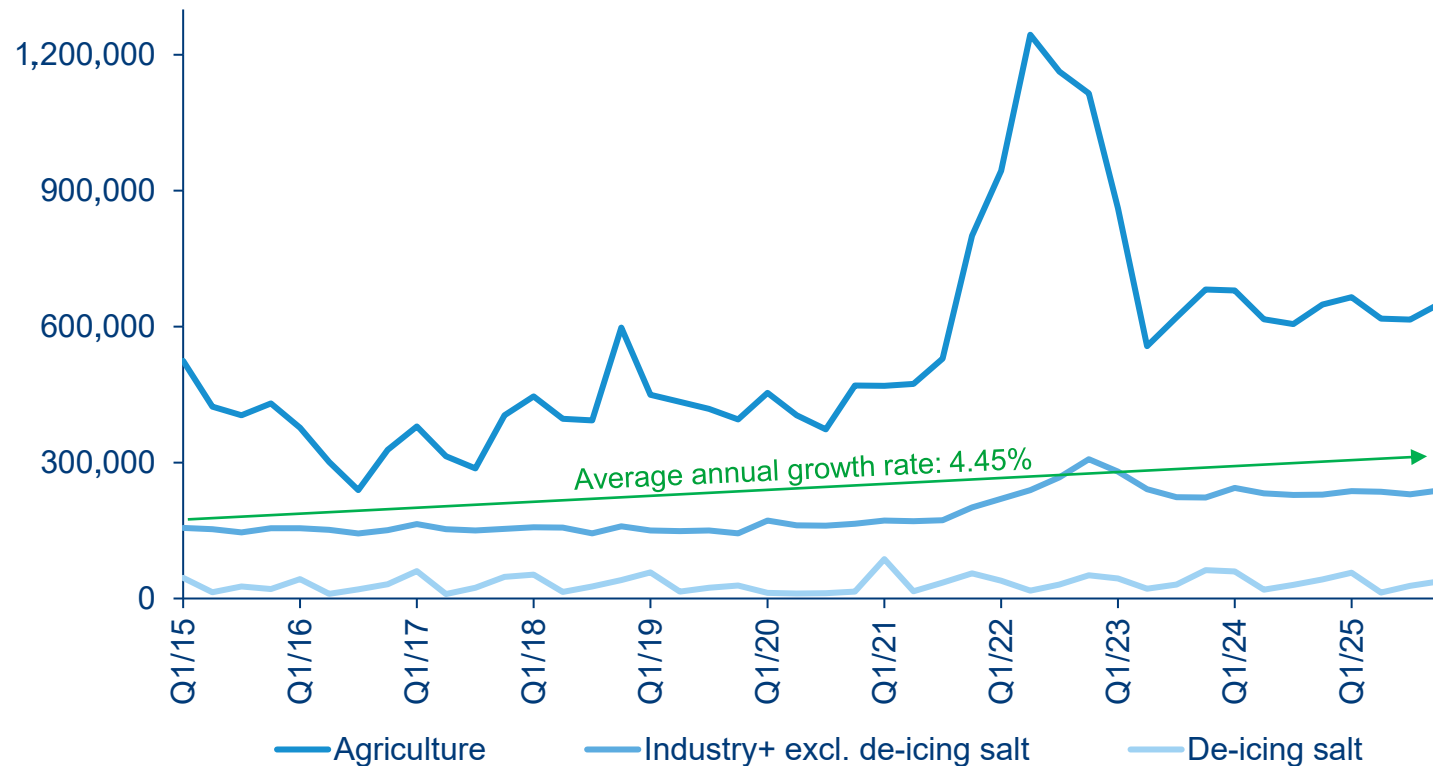
Supply regions: Salt portfolio: Focus market Europe

Potassium-magnesium portfolio: Global sales market

Industry+ business – a stabilizing anchor

Industry+ revenues remain stable despite market fluctuations (excluding de-icing salt)

Revenues in €



Stable Industry+ business:

Industry+ shows consistently stable revenue development despite market fluctuations.

Low volatility: Significantly less price-sensitive than the Agriculture customer segment.

Reliable earnings driver: Industry+ acts as a constant stabilizing anchor for K+S's overall revenues.







The K+S logo is displayed in white, bold, sans-serif font on a dark blue background. The logo is positioned in the upper right corner of the slide, partially overlapping the white background and the dark blue diagonal graphic element.

K+S

The background of the slide is a photograph of an underground mine. A large yellow wheel loader is in the center, dumping a load of material into a red truck. The mine walls are rough and textured, with various cables and pipes hanging from the ceiling. The scene is dimly lit with yellow and blue lights.

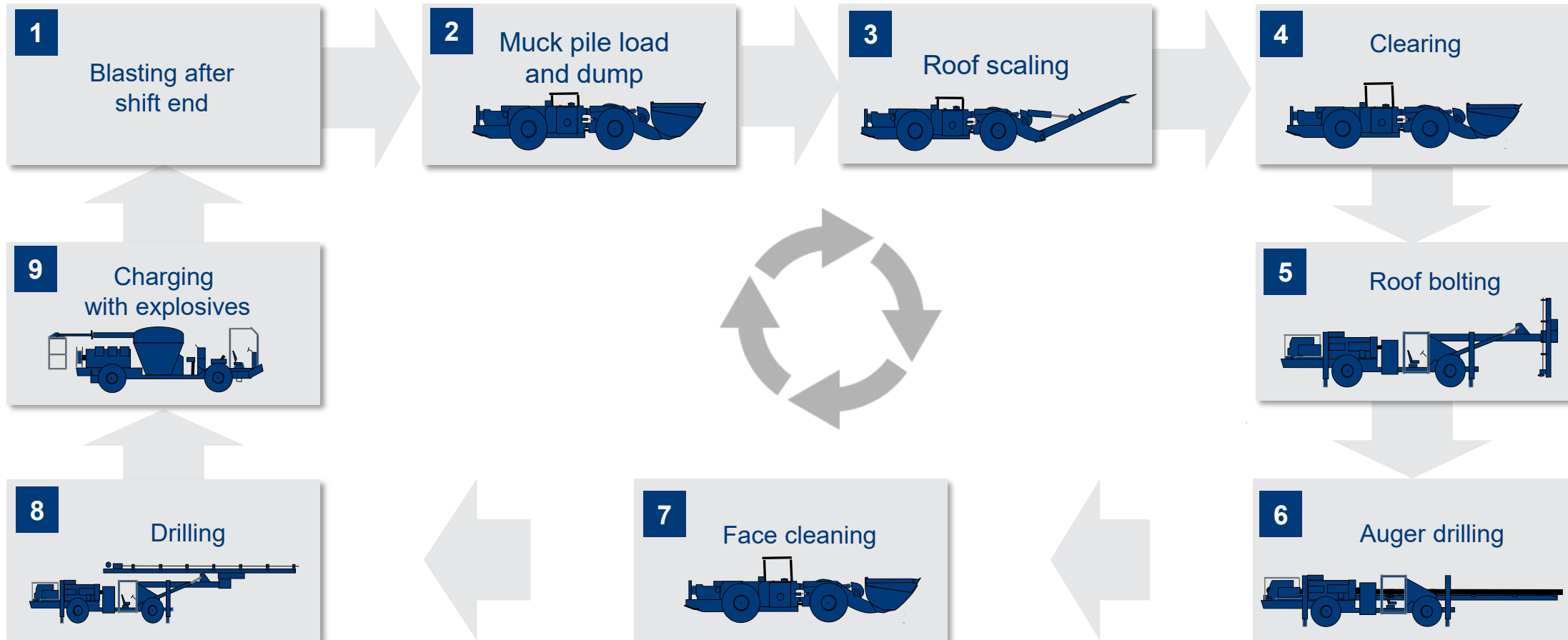
**7 | 8 K+S Value creation, production
and management of residues**

Phases of our value chain

Exploration		Our potash and salt deposits came into being millions of years ago. They are either our property or we have corresponding rights or approvals that allow the extraction or solution mining of the raw material reserves.
Mining		We extract raw materials in conventional mining below ground as well as through solution mining. We also use the power of the sun and extract salt by evaporating sea water or saline water.
Production		The refining of raw materials is one of our core competencies. Above ground, the crude salt is processed in complex, multi-phase, mechanical, or physical processes, with the natural properties of the mineral remaining unchanged.
Logistics		The long-term securing of freight capacity is of strategic importance to us. A large part of our international transportation volume is forwarded by service providers with which we maintain long-standing partnerships.
Sales/ Marketing		The K+S Group wants to be the preferred partner of its customers in the market. High product quality and reliability are crucial prerequisites for this. K+S offers a comprehensive range of services for agriculture, industry, and private consumers.
Application		Our customers apply our products, use our raw materials in their processes or process them in their products. We make extensive product information available and advise our customers on the application of our products.

Underground mining production cycle

Conventional mining



Main production methods for salt

Rock salt

Conventional mining



Sea/solar salt

Crystallization of sea water



Evaporated salt

Recrystallization of purified brine



Brine

Controlled solution mining



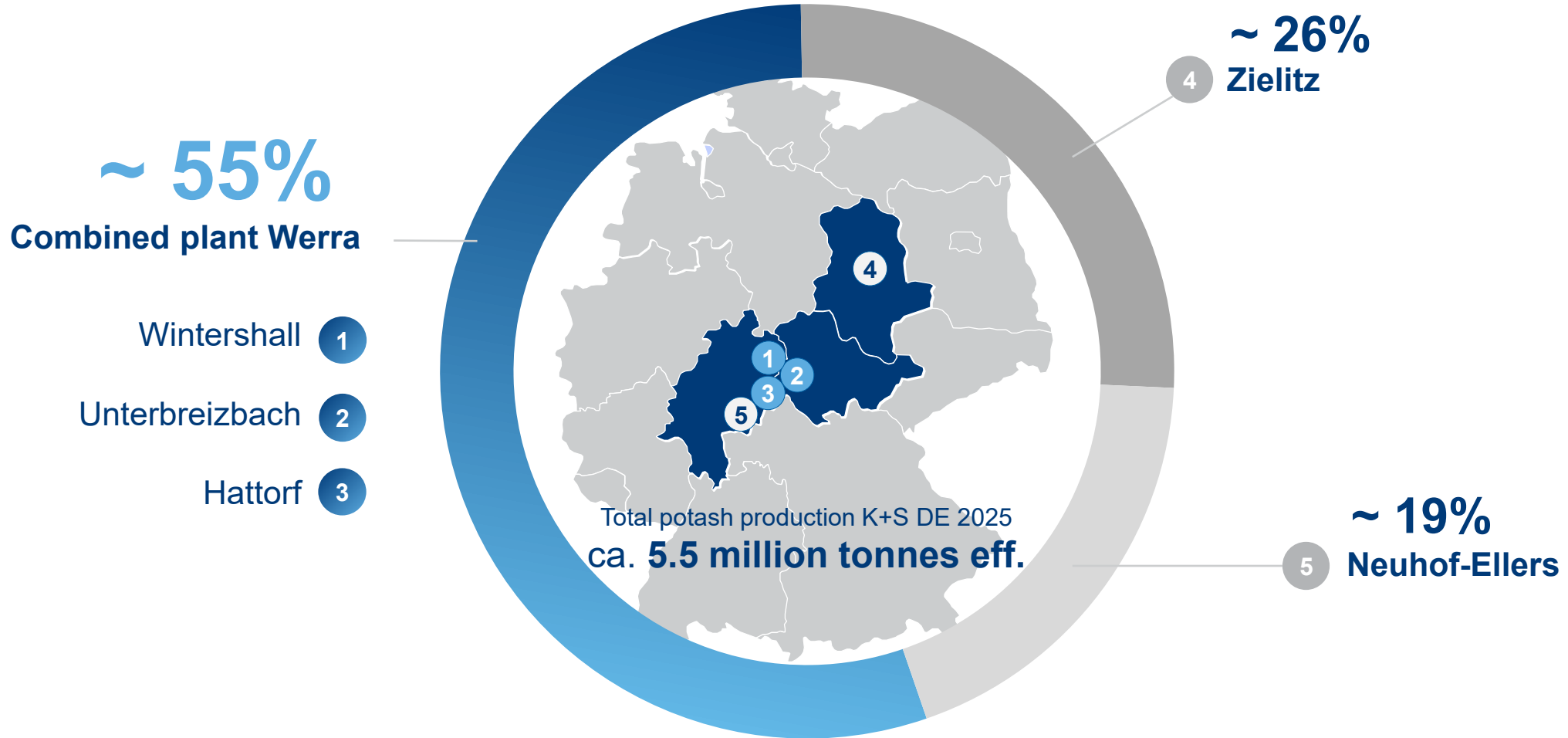
- Around 60% of worldwide salt production (more than 290 million tonnes including brine) is obtained from rock salt mining and solution mining.
- Approximately 40% of production is obtained from seawater and salt lakes.¹

Salt is produced in almost every country in the world. Due to the high share of transportation costs in production costs, markets are generally regionally limited to the area around the production sites.

¹ Roskill Information Services Ltd., 2020

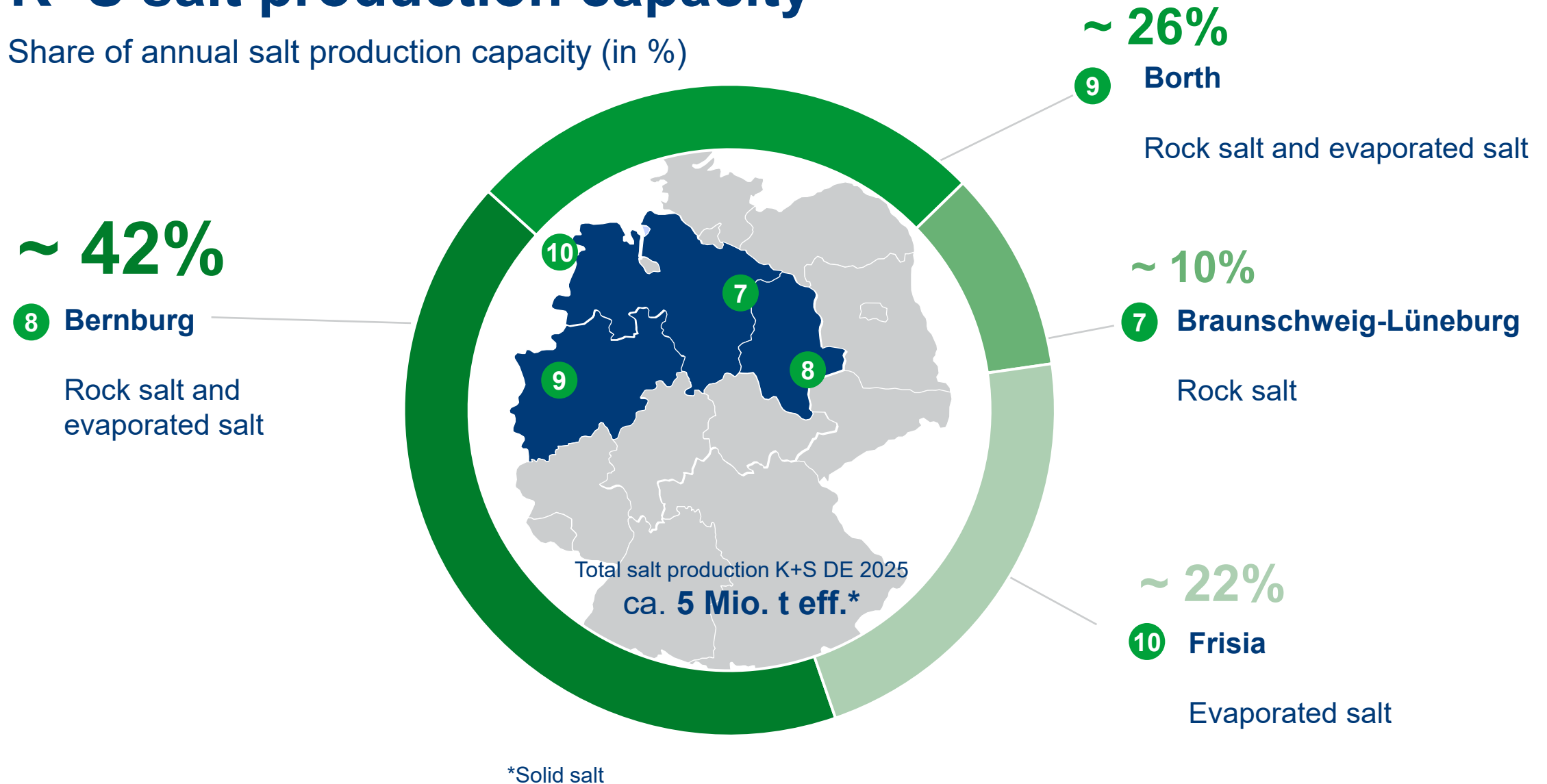
K+S potash production capacity in Germany

Share of annual potash production capacity (in %)



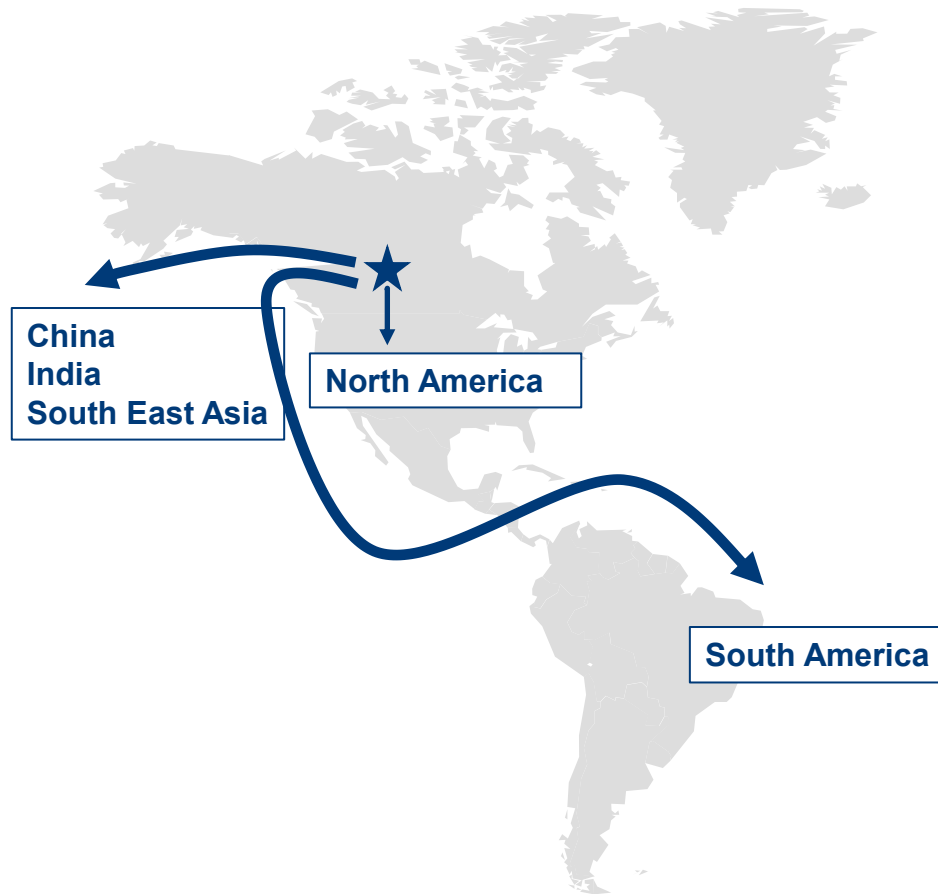
K+S salt production capacity

Share of annual salt production capacity (in %)



K+S in Canada: Bethune

Strengthening our global presence



- Expanding our current production portfolio in Germany with a North American production site
→ **Only supplier with production sites in Europe and North America**
- Securing a **good asset base with competitive production costs**
- Sales and distribution through **existing distribution structures** of the K+S Group
- **Regional growth projects** in China and Southeast Asia
- **Flexible multi-product strategy**

K+S logistics at a glance

We deliver our products to the customer: CO₂-efficient, cost-effective, fast and flexible!



Fast and flexible

Thanks to multimodal means of transportation and high rail capacities, we can **deliver quickly and directly to our customers.**

Cost-efficient

Through careful planning and efficient use of resources, we offer a logistics solution that is **competitive and cost-effective.**

Quality-conscious

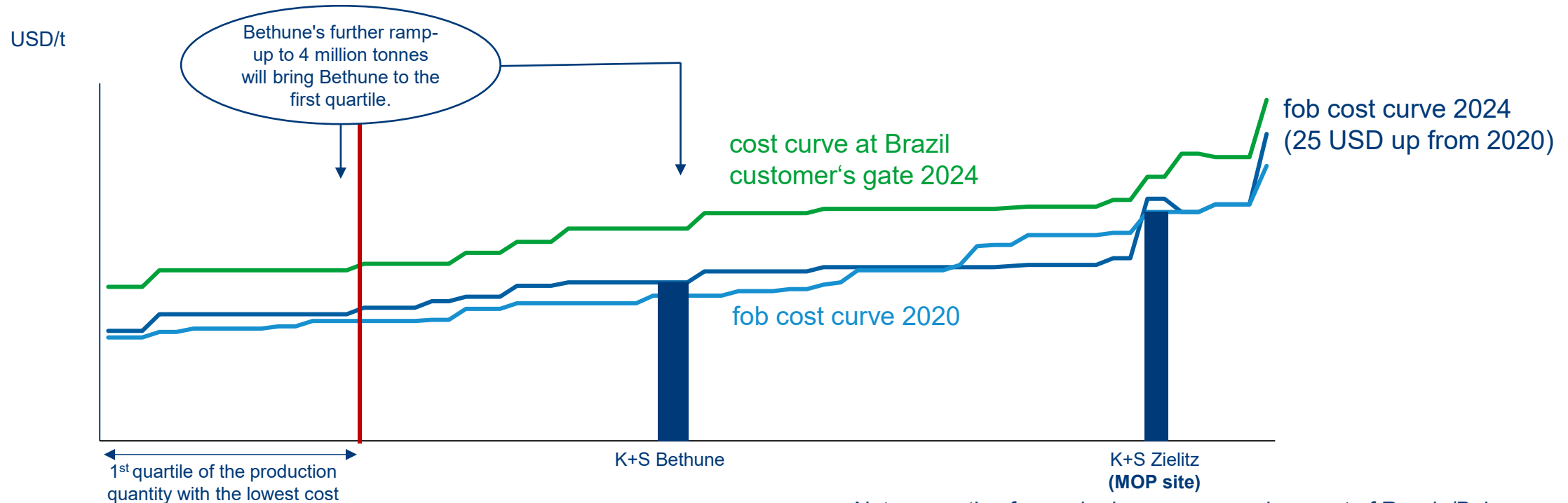
A high proportion of **direct transports** and the proximity to our sales markets are **particularly beneficial to the quality of our products.**

Low CO₂ transportation

We rely on **environmentally friendly means of transport** and **optimized routes** to minimize CO₂ emissions and make our contribution to climate protection.

Cost curve at customer's gate much flatter

Ramp-up of Bethune as well as measures to optimize the existing business



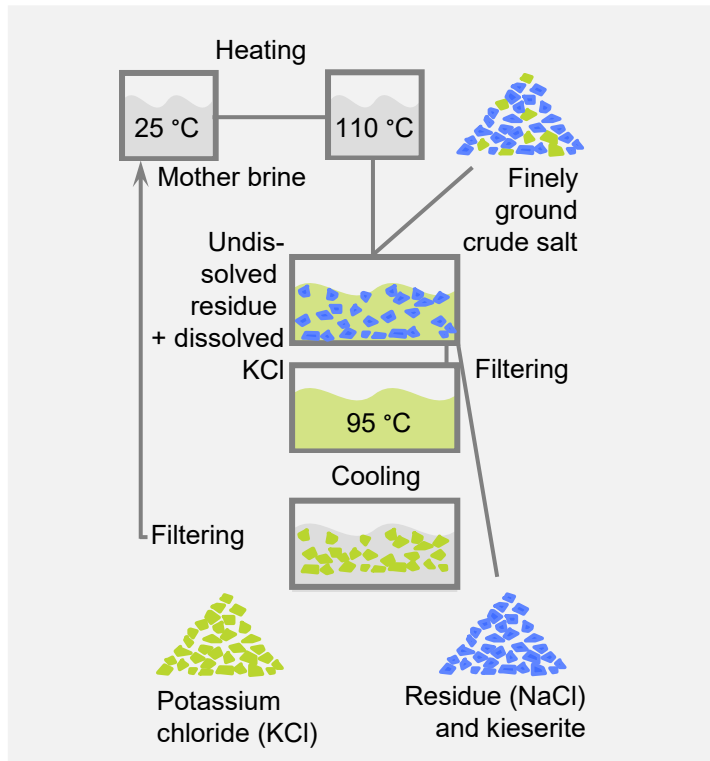
Source: S&P Global, Fertecon, April 2024

Not accounting for carrier insurance premiums out of Russia/Belarus;
Line length = Production capacity in million tonnes

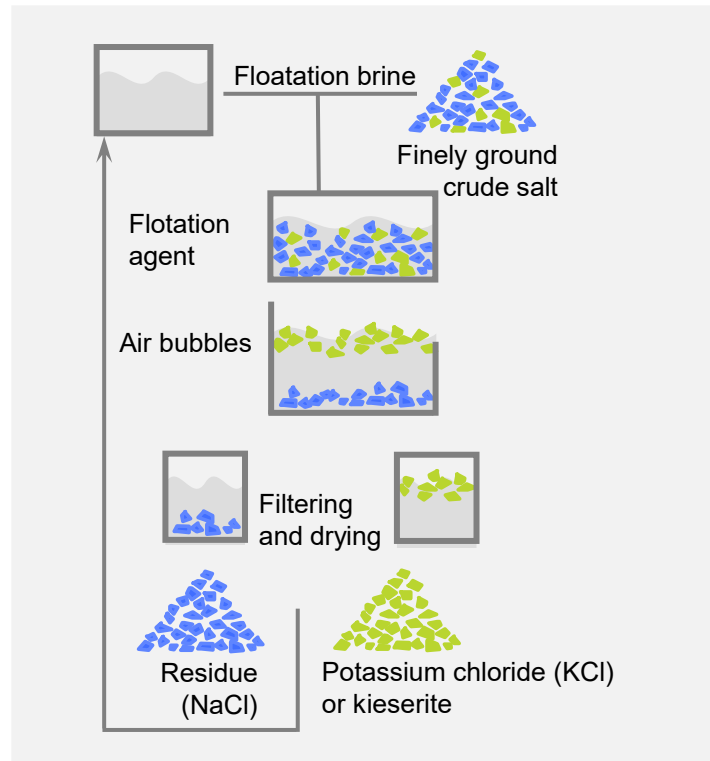
➔ Increasing improvement in cash costs and competitive position

Potash processing above ground

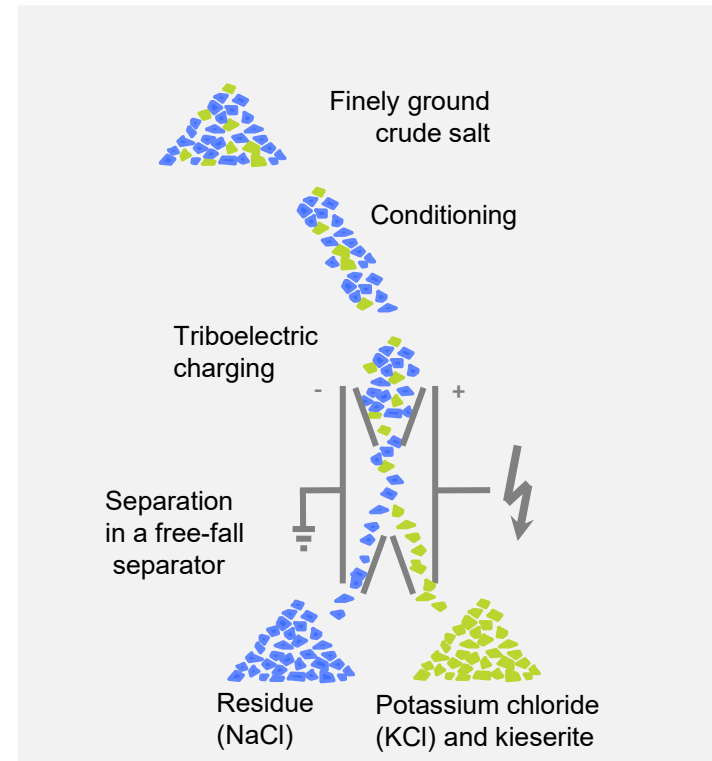
Thermal dissolution



Flotation

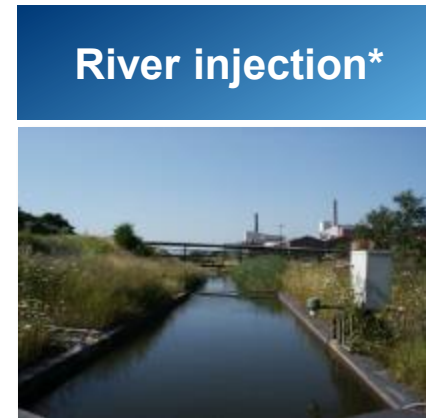


Electrostatic Separation (ESTA®)



Potash production: management of residues

- Crude salt has only a limited recyclable content (max. 30%), therefore the generation of residues is inevitable. All potash producers worldwide face this challenge.
- The recycling of partial volumes is performed at all producers.
- The methods, processes, and equipment for the construction of tailings piles from solid residues are **scientifically justified, tried and tested in practice**. These ways of disposal – depending on the corresponding site – are used also in combination. They currently represent the **best available technique**. Solid or liquid residues are disposed of worldwide in the following ways:



Ø Share** of residue disposed by this method in the Hessian-Thuringian potash district in 2022:

~84%

~7.5%

~5%

~3.5%

* With low river water levels in the Werra, there are possibilities for K+S in the Hessian-Thuringian potash district to temporarily store liquid residues in water basins or suitable mine spaces on site or temporary ways of disposal by flooding decommissioned mines or gas caverns in Lower Saxony or Saxony-Anhalt.

** Percentage by mass of salt

Green investments = long-term planning security

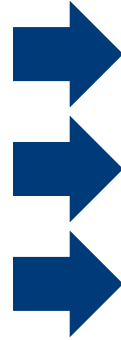
Tailings piles extensions



Hattorf

Wintershall

Zielitz



- Approval of Hattorf tailings pile expansion (phase 3) in mid-2025 and investments required
- Next approval and significant investments in tailings pile extensions will not be necessary again until the end of the 2020s

Liquid residues



Werra



- Deep-well injection ended 2021
- From 2028: Positive effects of the Werra 2060 projects

Reduction of tailings pile water: coverage & greening

Our objectives

- From 2030 onwards, K+S will be able to use three million tonnes of residue annually for purposes other than tailings pile disposals.
- By 2030, we want to cover a further 155 hectares of tailings pile area and thus further reduce or avoid the accumulation of tailings pile water.

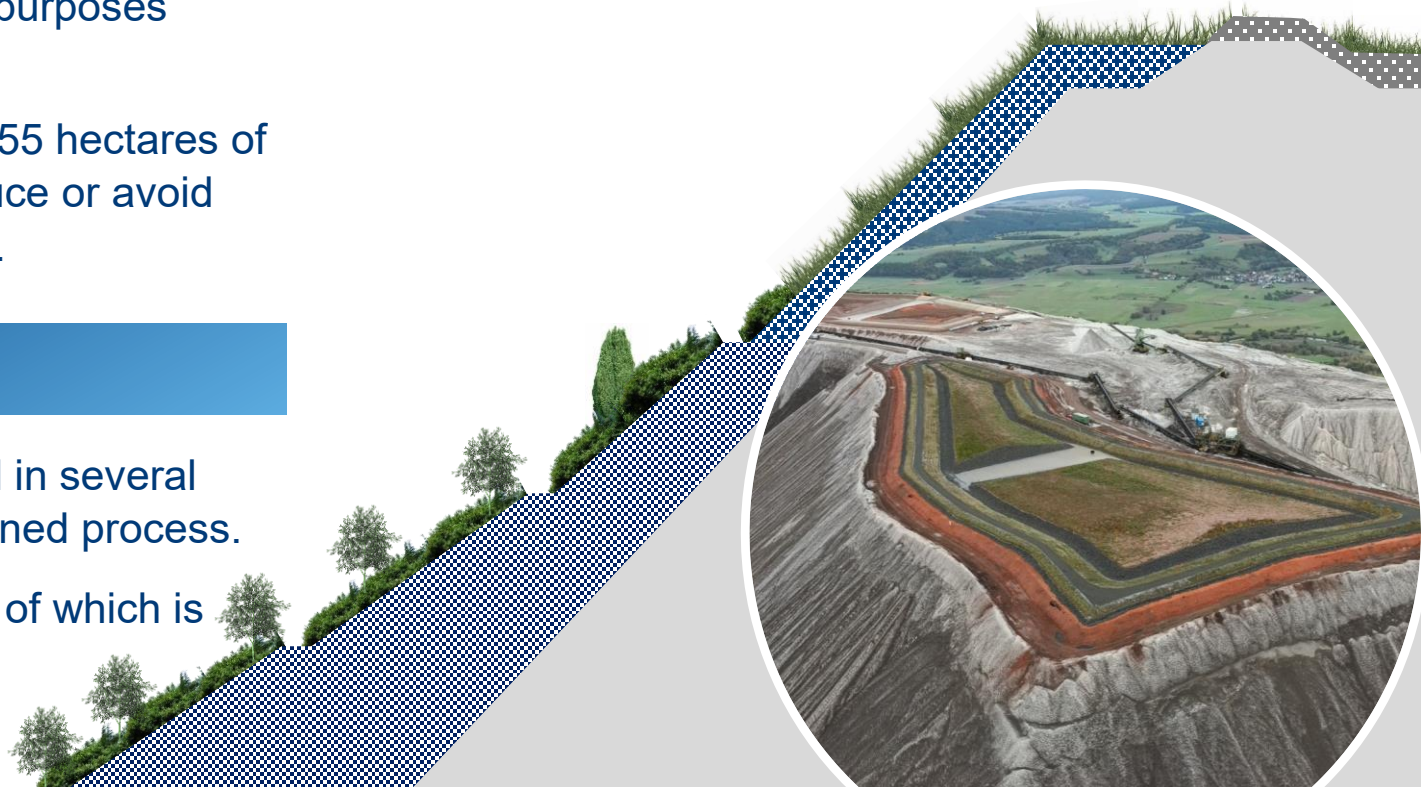
The procedure

Soil and construction rubble are installed in several layers on the stockpile in a precisely defined process.

→ Formation of a cover, the upper layer of which is permanently greened.

Objective

Reduction of tailings pile water by up to 90%



Tailings pile and process water at the Werra site

Development of saline wastewater

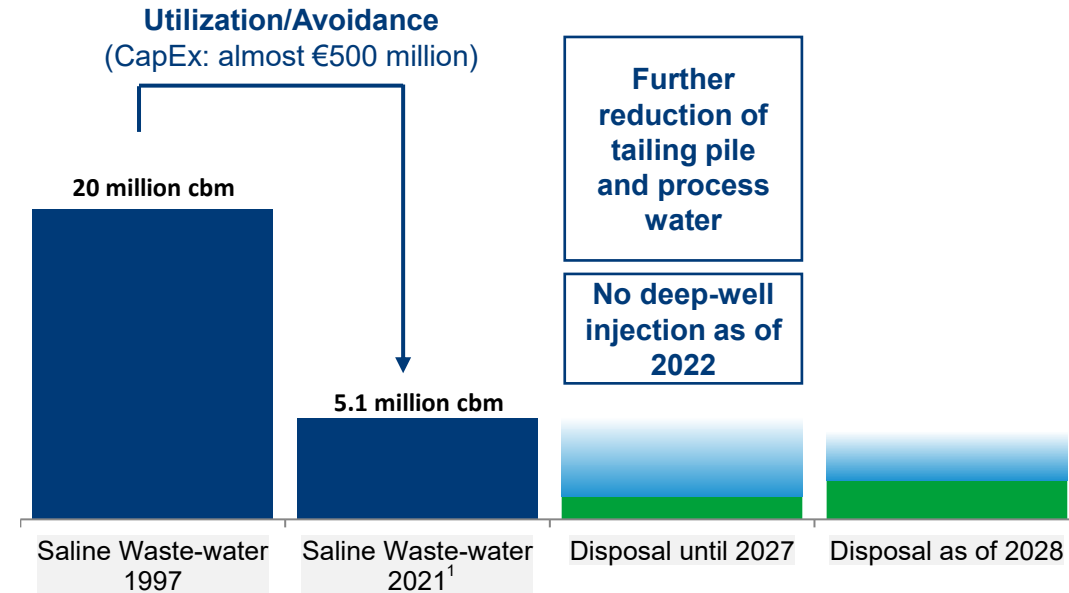
Reduction of saline wastewater based on various measures within the last 25 years:

- Underground disposal in Unterbreizbach
- Optimization of production and manufacturing processes
- ESTA - facility, cold preliminary decomposition and high consistency facility, kainite crystallization and $MgCl_2$ facility
- Establishment of a kainite crystallization and flotation facility; advantage: additional product

Additional ways of disposing saline wastewater

- **On-site:** Temporary storage possibility of up to 1.0 million m^3 (basins and temporary storage underground).
- **Off-site:** Flooding of decommissioned mines or caverns for their restoration.
- As part of our strategy and the optimization of our existing business, the focus at the Werra site will be on reducing solid and liquid residues as well as energy consumption and therefore CO_2 emissions.

Disposal of saline wastewater



Remote flooding of abandoned mines or caverns and temporary storage underground as of 2028: higher positive effects of the Werra 2060 project

Discharge Werra ² in compliance with the target values of the FGG Weser

¹ Including Neuhof

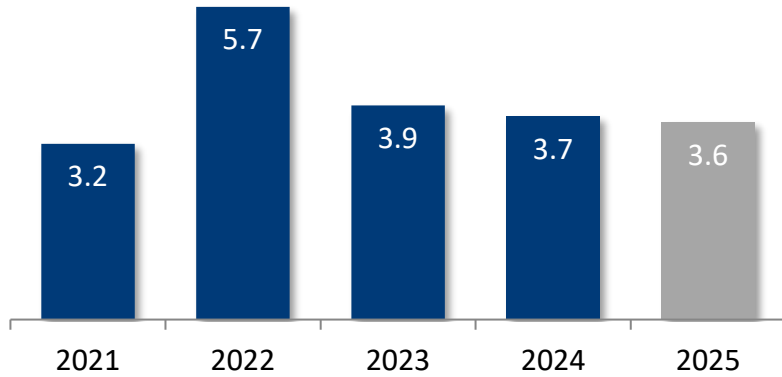
² Further reduction and avoidance of tailing pile water targeted by covering tailings piles; continuing R&D developments with external partners, among others

The K+S logo is positioned in the top right corner of the slide. It consists of the letters 'K+S' in a bold, white, sans-serif font, set against a dark blue, trapezoidal background that is part of a larger blue graphic element extending from the top right corner of the slide.The background of the slide is a photograph of a large black mining truck filled with rocks, parked in a dimly lit underground tunnel. The tunnel walls are made of rough, grey rock. A beam of light from a headlamp illuminates the truck and the surrounding rock. The overall atmosphere is industrial and somewhat somber.

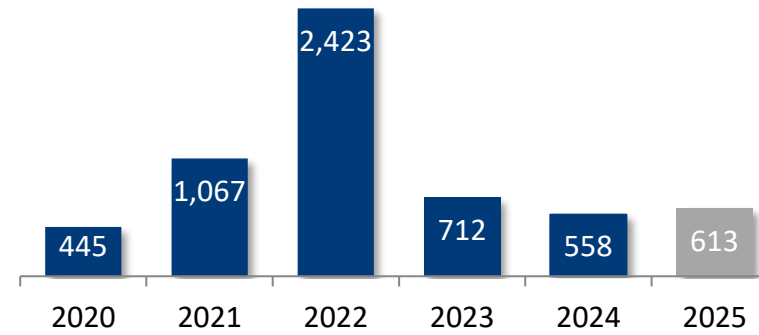
8 | 8 Financial data & IR

Key financial figures¹

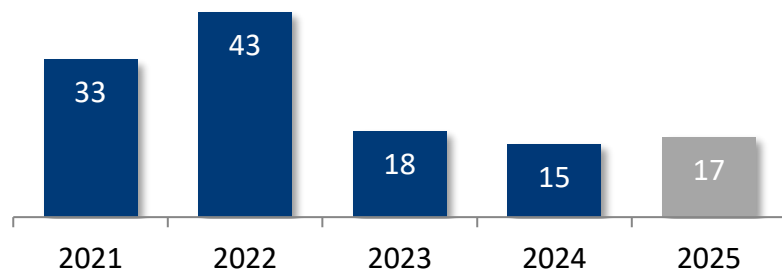
Revenues (€ billion)



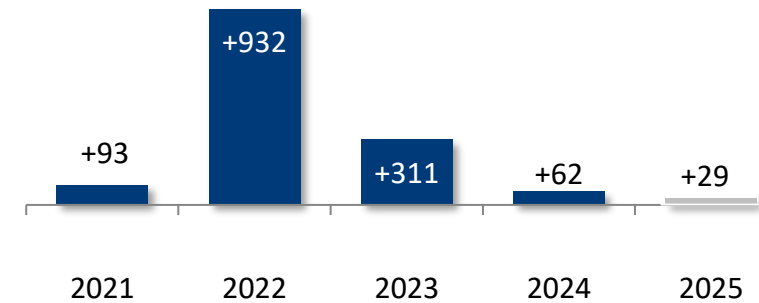
EBITDA



EBITDA margin (%)

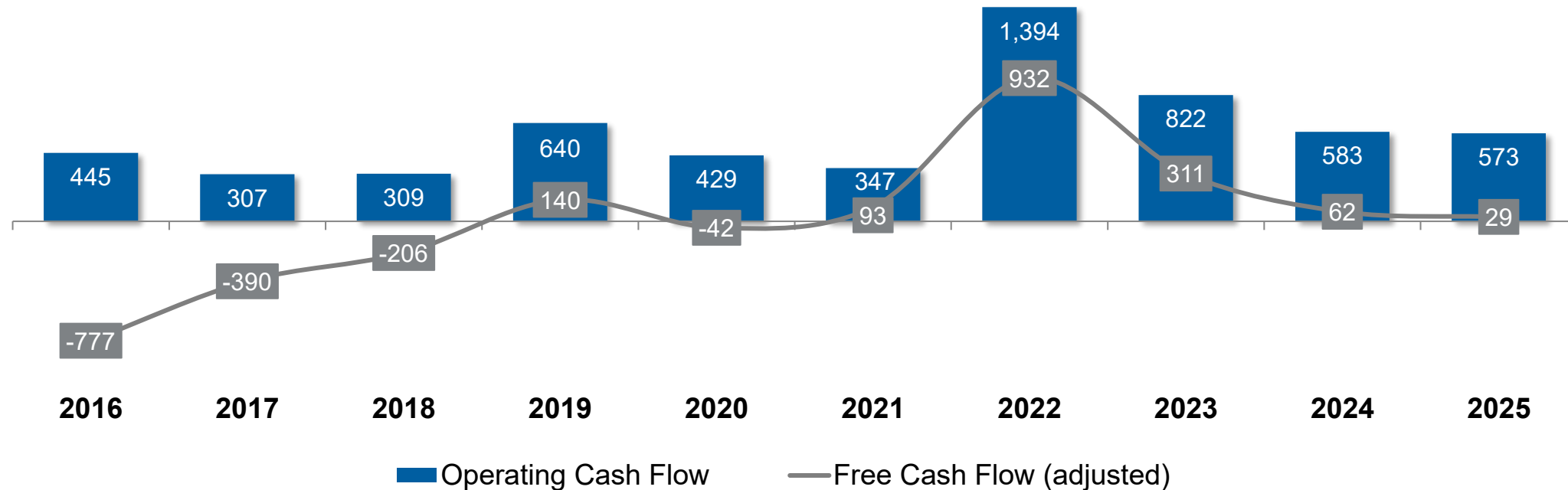


FCF (€ million)



¹ The figures relate to the continuing and discontinued operations of the K+S Group for the year 2020. Since the financial year 2021, the figures relate to the continuing operations of the K+S Group.

Operating and adjusted cash flow¹



¹ The figures relate to the continuing and discontinued operations of the K+S Group for the years 2016 to 2020. Since the financial year 2021, the figures relate to the continuing operations of the K+S Group (in € million).

Cash flow and balance sheet

	3M/24	H1/24	9M/24	FY/24	3M/25	H1/25	9M/25	FY/25	3M/26
Operating cash flow	226	321	484	583	162	265	425	573	214
Investing cash flow (adjusted by sale/purchase of securities and other financial investments)	-115	-235	-373	-521	-130	-240	-364	-544	-189
Adjusted free cash flow	111	87	111	62	32	24	62	29	87
Capex	96	212	352	531	90	219	353	546	87
Net debt	-1,215	-1,352	-1,337	-1,445	-1,398	-1,638	-1,597	-1,594	-1,589
Net debt excl. non-current mining provisions, payable in > 10 years	-252	-400	-370	-448	-442	-491	-470	-533	-456
Non-current provisions for mining obligations	-1,198	-1,192	-1,206	-1,240	-1,203	-1,398	-1,385	-1,325	38
– thereof payable within 10 years	-234	-239	-239	-243	-246	-251	-258	-263	-276
Net financial liabilities (-); Net financial asset position (+)	+252	+91	+112	+31	+44	-7	+13	-41	38
Net financial liabilities/EBITDA (LTM)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Equity ratio	69%	66%	67%	67%	67%	60%	60%	64%	62%

K+S Share

Key data

- **WKN:** KSAG88
- **ISIN:** DE000KSAG888
- **Type of shares:** registered shares of no-par value
- **Total number of shares:** 179,100,000
- **Trading segment:** Prime Standard
- **Ticker symbols:** Bloomberg SDF/Reuters SDFG

Shareholder structure as of Dec 31, 2025

Private Investors
34%



Institutional
Investors 66%

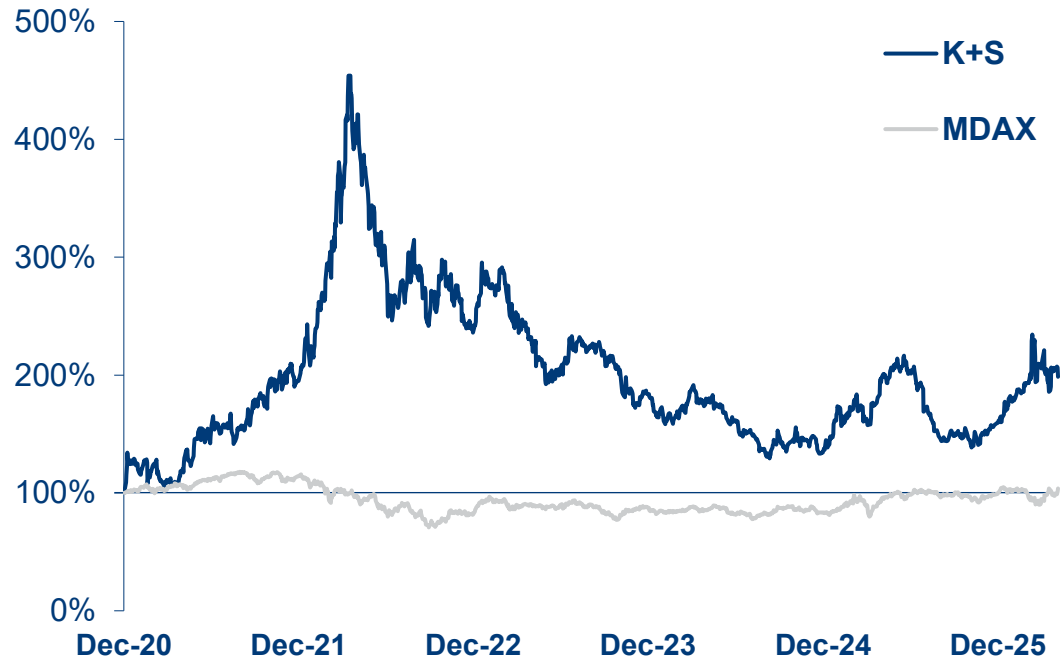
The following banks publish research studies about K+S

- Baader Helvea Equity Research
- Bank of America
- Berenberg Bank
- BMO Capital Markets
- Citi Research
- Deutsche Bank
- DZ Bank AG
- Exane BNP Paribas
- Jefferies Equity Research
- J.P. Morgan
- Kepler Cheuvreux
- LBBW
- M.M. Warburg
- Morgan Stanley
- Oddo BHF
- Scotia Capital
- UBS

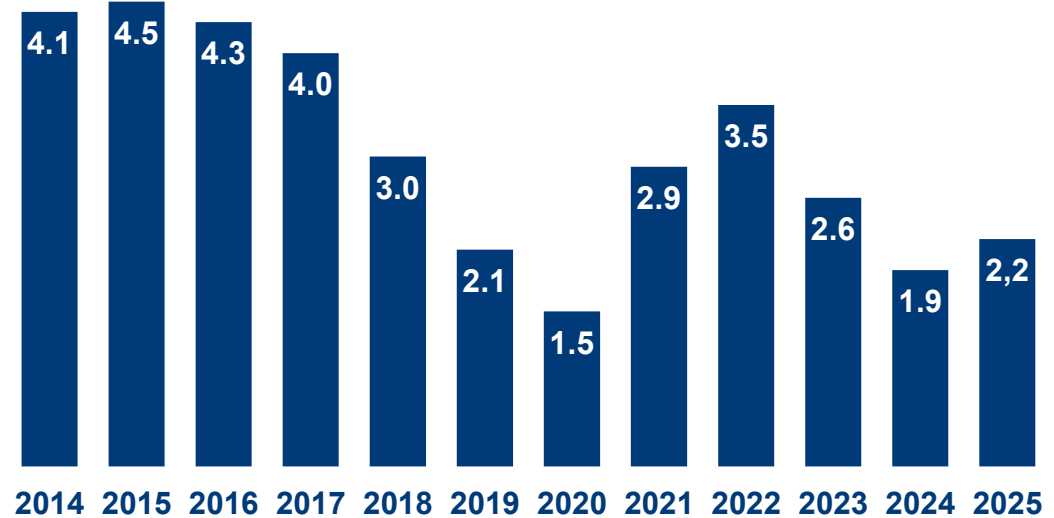
Share performance

Performance of the K+S Share

Index: Dec. 31, 2020 = 100



Market Capitalization

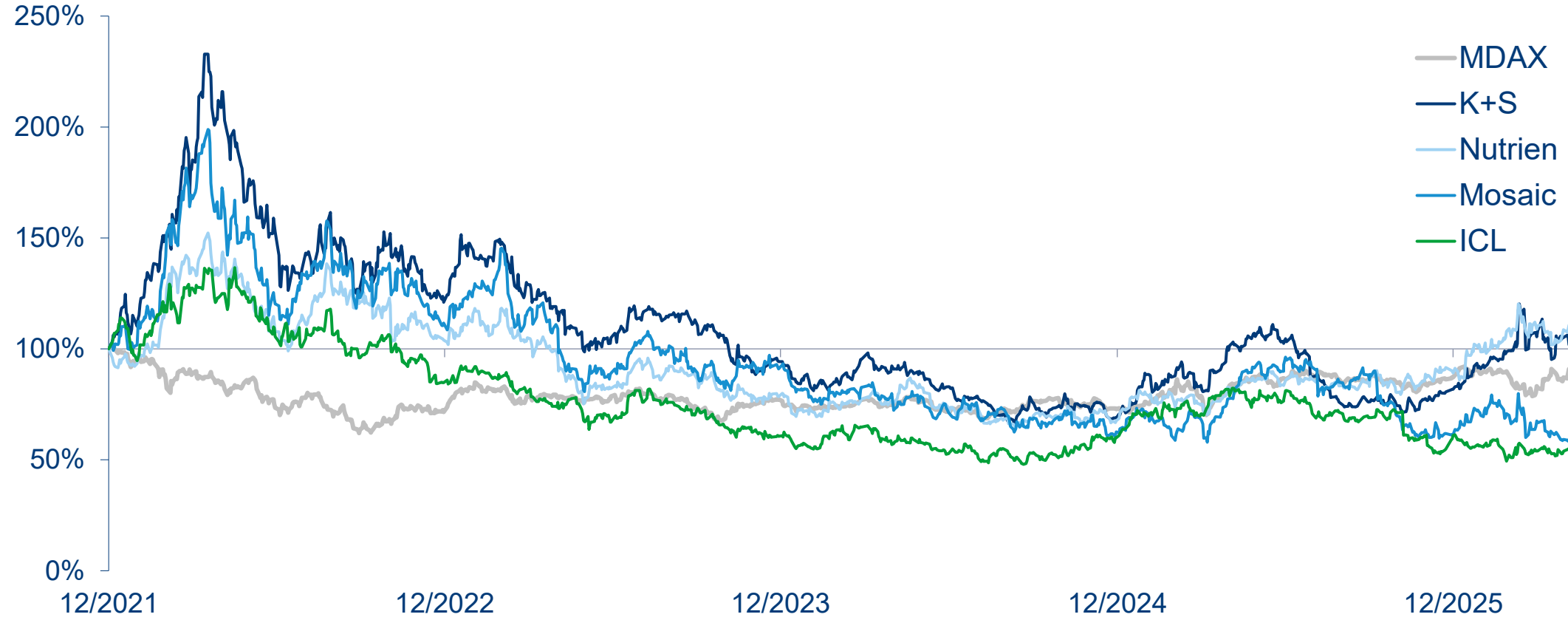


As of Dec. 31, 2025, in € billion

Source: Bloomberg; May 08, 2026

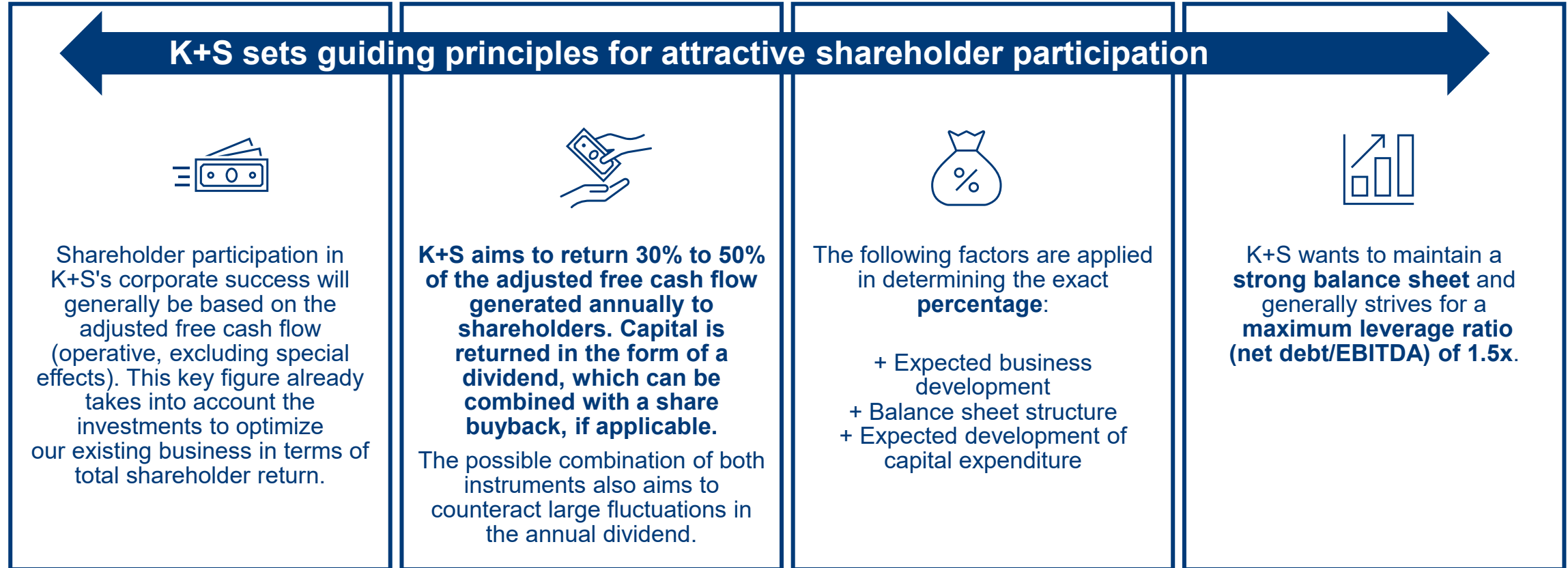
Performance of the K+S share in comparison

Index: December 31, 2021 = 100



Source: Bloomberg; May 08, 2026

Distribution policy



Shareholder participation in the company's success		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Capital repayment per no-par value share eligible for dividend payment	€	0.25	0.04	-	0.20	2.00	0.70	0.15
- thereof dividend	€	0.25	0.04	-	0.20	1.00	0.70	0.15
- thereof share buyback		-	-	-	-	1.00	-	-

K+S ADR Program

The K+S ADR Program offers North American investors the opportunity to take stock in K+S. Since the ADRs are quoted in US dollars and dividends are also distributed in US dollars, this financial instrument closely resembles an American share. Two ADRs represent one K+S ordinary share. The K+S ADRs are traded in the United States under a level 1 ADR Program in the over-the-counter market (OTC).

Trade on OTCQX

Symbol: KPLUY
CUSIP: 48265W108
Ratio: 2 ADRs = 1 Share
Country: Germany
ISIN: DE000KSAG888
Depository: The Bank of New York Mellon

Benefits to North American investors

- Clear and settle according to normal U.S. standards
- Stock quotes and dividend payments in U.S. dollars
- Can be purchased/sold in the same way as other U.S. stocks via a U.S. broker
- Cost-effective means of international portfolio diversification

Further information: www.kpluss.com/adr

K+S debt instruments and issuer rating

Issuer rating (S&P): BBB- (outlook: stable) since June 2023

	Bond 06/2029 (3-months-par-call)
WKN	A383E2
ISIN	XS2844398482
Listing	Luxembourg SE
Issue volume	€500 million
Outstanding volume	€500 million
Issue price	99.147%
Coupon	4.250%
Maturity	June 19, 2029
Denomination	€100,000

+ Syndicated credit facility up to €400 million
+ Commercial paper program as an additional source of liquidity

Financial calendar

2026 Annual General Meeting	May 12, 2026
Quiet Period prior to the report	July 15 to August 12, 2026 (7 a.m. CET)
Half-Year Financial Report: June 30, 2026	August 12, 2026
Quiet Period prior to the report	October 13 to November 10, 2026 (7 a.m. CET)
Quarterly Report: September 30, 2026	November 10, 2026
Quiet Period prior to the report	January 28 to March 11, 2027 (7 a.m. CET)
Annual Report 2026	March 11, 2027

More content available online

- K+S Website: www.kpluss.com
- Annual reports: www.kpluss.com/ar2025
- Newsletter subscription: www.kpluss.com/newsletter
- Social Media: 

Investor Relations @ K+S Aktiengesellschaft



- Email: investor-relations@k-plus-s.com
- Website: www.kpluss.com
- IR-Website: www.kpluss.com/ir
- Newsletter: www.kpluss.com/newsletter

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